

APPENDIX A

- REPORTED

DEATHS BY

TRUST/HOSPITAL

GROUP

The information presented here is based on data from 1st April 1999 until 31st March 2000. This is NCEPOD data supplemented by HES from the Department of Health and HIS from Northern Ireland.

HES is a database containing approximately 12 million records per year of in-patient care. Each record defines a consultant episode and includes patient-level administrative and clinical information. It should be noted that within one episode there may be more than one surgical procedure. The records are aggregated to provide statistical information and are not used to identify individuals. HES data is sourced from NHS Trusts in England through the NHS Wide Clearing Service (NWCS). Where there are fewer than five deaths for a Trust, the DoH asked us to suppress that figure for fear of identification of a particular case. These are shown by an *.

England

When reviewing these table two key issues become apparent:

- Discrepancies between NCEPOD deaths and HES deaths;
- Poor return rates of questionnaires.

Discrepancies between NCEPOD deaths and HES deaths

The deaths reported in these two columns are the number of patients who died within 30 days of a surgical procedure. Some surgical procedures (see Appendix I) have been excluded and both lists are strictly compatible in this respect. The NCEPOD data shows the number of deaths where the final procedure was performed by a surgeon or gynaecologist and the HES data shows the total number of deaths for surgical completed episodes.

However, it should be noted that it is not necessarily the case that a surgeon or gynaecologist undertook the procedures within the HES episodes, only that the patient was under the care of a surgeon or gynaecologist at the time of the procedure, and therefore the figures are not strictly comparable. Conversely, it may also be the case that NCEPOD has recorded some cases that were performed by a surgeon or gynaecologist but have been recorded in HES as a medical episode of care.

Whilst it is not surprising that there were no deaths reported to NCEPOD and HES for specialist eye hospitals for example, it is difficult to understand the reason why there were three Trusts who reported no deaths to us in this period yet reported 288 deaths to HES. Whilst NCEPOD has reluctantly accepted that fewer deaths are reported to them than are to HES, there appears to be little explanation for the Trusts where there are significantly more deaths reported to NCEPOD than to HES and it would appear that in these instances coding may be incorrect. All Trusts should review their data collection and coding systems to ensure accuracy.

Trusts currently collect the specialty of the operating doctor but this is not passed to HES at present. This should solve any discrepancies.

Poor return rates of questionnaires

Whilst it is gratifying to see response rates increasing, it is disappointing that despite the mandatory nature of this Enquiry some Trusts do not even make an 80% response rate. This was the average rate when the Enquiry was voluntary. Whilst in a small number of cases there is a valid reason for this, there are a large number of questionnaires sent and no response at all is received. For further information see the section on General Data.

Wales

It is unfortunate that the equivalent data to HES has not been published in Wales and so no comparisons can be made. The issues relating to the poor return of questionnaires are the same as England.

Northern Ireland

Whilst Northern Ireland were able to provide HIS data, they were not able to exclude those cases which NCEPOD does not consider (Appendix I). It is therefore not possible to draw any firm conclusions from this comparison but two Trusts should review their data collection systems, since the discrepancy in the figures appears to be significant. The issues relating to the poor return of questionnaires are the same as England above.

The Independent Sector, Guernsey, Jersey, Isle of Man and Ministry of Defence Hospitals

No similar data repository to HES exists in these hospitals. The response rate from the Independent Sector has shown a significant improvement compared to rates for the previous year.

APPENDIX A - REPORTED DEATHS

Questionnaires sent and returned for 1999/00 data collection period

Trust Name	NCEPOD Deaths	HES Deaths	SQ Sent	SQ Rec'd	AQ Sent	AQ Rec'd
Addenbrooke's NHS Trust	42	163	2	2	2	2
Aintree Hospitals NHS Trust	87	131	11	8	9	8
Airedale NHS Trust	81	81	10	10	9	8
Ashford & St Peter's Hospital NHS Trust	50	95	9	9	2	1
Barking, Havering and Redbridge Hospitals NHS Trust	257	271	23	22	15	7
Barnet and Chase Farm Hospitals NHS Trust	124	180	12	12	14	14
Barnsley District General Hospitals NHS Trust	101	73	11	9	12	12
Barts and The London NHS Trust	216	235	26	17	18	9
Basildon & Thurrock General Hospitals NHS Trust	28	105	0	0	0	0
Bedford Hospital NHS Trust	88	49	10	8	9	9
Birmingham Childrens Hospital NHS Trust	11	16	2	2	1	1
Birmingham Heartlands & Solihull NHS Trust	266	223	19	16	16	16
Birmingham Women's Healthcare NHS Trust	1	0	0	0	0	0
Blackburn, Hyndburn & Ribble Valley Healthcare NHS Trust	111	97	11	10	9	6
Blackpool Victoria Hospital NHS Trust	253	146	24	15	19	14
Bolton Hospitals NHS Trust	105	131	6	5	4	4
Bradford Hospitals NHS Trust	194	174	20	16	19	19
Brighton Health Care NHS Trust	157	201	11	9	7	7
Bromley Hospitals NHS Trust	4	78	2	2	2	2
Burnley Health Care NHS Trust	2	83	0	0	0	0
Burton Hospitals NHS Trust	44	90	1	1	1	1
Bury Health Care NHS Trust	20	52	1	1	1	1
Calderdale & Huddersfield NHS Trust	172	36	15	15	11	10
Cardiothoracic Centre Liverpool NHS Trust (The)	55	61	5	4	5	5
Central Manchester & Manchester Children's University Hospitals NHS Trust	61	140	6	5	5	5
Chelsea & Westminster Healthcare NHS Trust	25	58	4	2	4	2
Chesterfield & North Derbyshire Royal Hospital NHS Trust	68	151	7	7	7	6
Chorley & South Ribble NHS Trust	included	in Preston	Acute	Trust	figures	
Christie Hospital NHS Trust	5	14	0	0	0	0
City Hospital NHS Trust (The)	166	117	15	13	13	12
City Hospitals Sunderland NHS Trust	215	129	16	14	15	14
Countess of Chester Hospital NHS Trust	92	76	8	6	4	4
Dartford & Gravesham NHS Trust	46	80	5	2	4	3
Dewsbury Health Care NHS Trust	76	54	8	7	8	8

APPENDIX A - REPORTED DEATHS

Trust Name	NCEPOD Deaths	HES Deaths	SQ Sent	SQ Rec'd	AQ Sent	AQ Rec'd
Doncaster and Bassetlaw Hospitals NHS Trust	160	169	18	9	13	13
Dorset Community NHS Trust	1	0	0	0	0	0
Dudley Group of Hospitals	No deaths reported	122	0	0	0	0
Ealing Hospital NHS Trust	26	41	4	2	4	3
East & North Hertfordshire NHS Trust	81	125	4	4	4	4
East Cheshire NHS Trust	30	60	2	2	2	2
East Gloucestershire NHS Trust	194	111	18	18	4	3
East Kent Hospitals NHS Trust	252	254	27	20	18	16
East Somerset NHS Trust	41	69	4	2	5	5
Eastbourne Hospitals NHS Trust	126	129	7	7	7	7
Epsom and St Helier NHS Trust	106	182	11	9	9	9
Essex Rivers Healthcare NHS Trust	139	149	11	11	11	10
Frimley Park Hospitals NHS Trust	72	124	7	6	7	6
Gateshead Health NHS Trust	74	80	8	7	9	9
George Eliot Hospital NHS Trust	63	77	7	5	7	5
Gloucestershire Royal NHS Trust	190	100	17	15	16	14
Good Hope Hospital NHS Trust	95	120	12	11	12	10
Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children NHS Trust (The)	47	31	7	7	6	6
Greenwich Healthcare NHS Trust	89	52	13	13	12	12
Guy's & St Thomas' Hospital Trust	161	85	24	16	19	18
Hammersmith Hospitals NHS Trust	46	178	7	7	7	5
Harrogate Healthcare NHS Trust	72	73	4	4	4	4
Hastings & Rother NHS Trust	79	83	8	6	7	7
Heatherwood and Wexham Park Hospitals NHS Trust	60	84	4	3	4	3
Hereford Hospitals NHS Trust	15	42	1	1	1	1
Hillingdon Hospital NHS Trust	45	58	6	4	6	5
Hinchingbrooke Health Care NHS Trust	59	38	5	5	3	3
Homerton Hospital	18	40	1	1	1	1
Hull and East Yorkshire Hospitals NHS Trust	143	267	15	15	15	15
Ipswich Hospital NHS Trust	181	138	23	20	18	13
Isle of Wight Healthcare NHS Trust	68	31	1	1	1	0
James Paget Healthcare NHS Trust	120	108	13	13	13	13
Kettering General Hospital NHS Trust	135	84	9	9	9	9
King's Healthcare NHS Trust	120	98	9	6	4	3
King's Lynn & Wisbech Hospitals NHS Trust	67	71	4	3	4	4

APPENDIX A - REPORTED DEATHS

Trust Name	NCEPOD Deaths	HES Deaths	SQ Sent	SQ Rec'd	AQ Sent	AQ Rec'd
Kingston Hospital NHS Trust	49	105	5	4	4	4
Leeds Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	521	521	44	17	38	25
Lewisham Hospital	115	28	14	12	12	11
Liverpool Women's Hospital NHS Trust	5	*	1	1	1	0
Luton & Dunstable Hospital NHS Trust	40	50	0	0	0	0
Maidstone & Tunbridge Wells NHS Trust	217	165	28	24	19	13
Mayday Healthcare NHS Trust	67	81	8	7	8	8
Medway NHS Trust	127	107	5	5	5	5
Mid Cheshire Hospitals Trust	148	123	17	16	15	9
Mid Staffordshire General Hospitals NHS Trust	56	76	3	3	2	2
Mid-Essex Hospital Services NHS Trust	100	96	10	10	10	10
Mid-Sussex NHS Trust	23	47	1	1	0	0
Milton Keynes General NHS Trust	35	70	1	1	1	1
Moorfields Eye Hospital NHS Trust	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morecambe Bay Hospitals NHS Trust	121	115	7	4	6	3
Newcastle upon Tyne Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	373	422	40	29	27	23
Newham Healthcare NHS Trust	50	57	5	3	4	4
Norfolk & Norwich Health Care NHS Trust	257	173	29	28	28	28
North Bristol NHS Trust	119	231	10	9	11	9
North Cheshire Hospitals NHS Trust	108	83	9	9	5	2
North Cumbria Acute Hospitals NHS Trust	122	107	7	6	5	4
North Durham Healthcare NHS Trust	123	109	15	13	15	15
North Hampshire Hospitals NHS Trust	48	57	3	2	2	1
North Manchester Health Care NHS Trust	54	108	5	4	5	4
North Middlesex Hospital NHS Trust	No deaths reported	38	0	0	0	0
North Staffordshire Hospital NHS Trust	117	231	12	11	11	11
North Tees and Hartlepool NHS Trust	118	94	9	9	9	9
North West London Hospitals NHS Trust	114	100	10	10	9	9
Northallerton Health Services NHS Trust	21	14	0	0	0	0
Northampton General Hospital NHS Trust	91	116	11	11	11	11
Northern Devon Healthcare NHS Trust	75	55	6	3	6	6
Northern Lincolnshire & Goole Hospitals NHS Trust	110	130	9	9	7	6
Northumbria Healthcare NHS Trust	154	138	10	10	9	9
Nottingham City Hospital NHS Trust	107	119	8	8	6	6
Nuffield Orthopaedic Centre NHS Trust	2	*	0	0	0	0
Oldham NHS Trust	106	110	12	12	12	12

APPENDIX A - REPORTED DEATHS

Trust Name	NCEPOD Deaths	HES Deaths	SQ Sent	SQ Rec'd	AQ Sent	AQ Rec'd
Oxford Radcliffe Hospital NHS Trust	291	294	19	13	19	15
Papworth Hospital NHS Trust	94	85	9	9	9	9
Peterborough Hospitals NHS Trust	115	69	11	11	8	8
Pinderfields & Pontefract Hospitals NHS Trust	134	130	14	14	12	12
Plymouth Hospitals NHS Trust	206	180	26	25	25	25
Poole Hospital NHS Trust	No deaths reported	128	0	0	0	0
Portsmouth Hospitals NHS Trust	37	128	5	4	4	3
Preston Acute Hospitals NHS Trust	137	224	16	12	7	4
Princess Alexandra Hospital NHS Trust (The)	44	82	6	4	6	5
Princess Royal Hospital NHS Trust (The)	14	48	1	1	1	1
Queen Mary's Sidcup NHS Trust	16	60	2	2	2	2
Queen's Medical Centre Nottingham University Hospital NHS Trust	321	252	22	21	21	15
Queen Victoria Hospital NHS Trust (The)	22	13	3	3	3	3
Robert Jones/Agnes Hunt Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Trust	3	6	0	0	0	0
Rochdale Healthcare NHS Trust	52	50	6	5	6	6
Rotherham General Hospitals NHS Trust	135	71	11	11	11	11
Royal Berkshire & Battle Hospitals NHS Trust	33	132	3	3	2	2
Royal Bournemouth & Christchurch Hospitals NHS Trust	94	88	11	11	7	5
Royal Brompton & Harefield NHS Trust	145	70	9	8	9	9
Royal Cornwall Hospitals Trust	102	144	9	5	6	5
Royal Devon & Exeter Healthcare NHS Trust	271	132	25	22	20	20
Royal Free Hampstead NHS Trust	30	101	3	2	2	2
Royal Liverpool & Broadgreen University Hospitals NHS Trust	194	136	16	14	16	12
Royal Liverpool Children's NHS Trust (The)	24	61	3	3	3	3
Royal Marsden NHS Trust	24	7	4	3	3	3
Royal National Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Trust	5	*	0	0	0	0
Royal Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Trust (The)	7	7	0	0	0	0
Royal Shrewsbury Hospitals NHS Trust	14	73	2	2	2	2
Royal Surrey County Hospital NHS Trust	62	87	7	7	7	7
Royal United Hospital Bath NHS Trust	24	105	2	0	2	1
Royal West Sussex NHS Trust (The)	95	106	7	4	7	7
Royal Wolverhampton Hospitals NHS Trust (The)	155	107	14	13	14	12
Salford Royal Hospitals NHS Trust	143	144	13	13	13	13

APPENDIX A - REPORTED DEATHS

Trust Name	NCEPOD Deaths	HES Deaths	SQ Sent	SQ Rec'd	AQ Sent	AQ Rec'd
Salisbury Health Care NHS Trust	28	*	6	5	6	5
Sandwell Healthcare NHS Trust	93	74	8	8	8	8
Scarborough & North East Yorkshire Health Care NHS Trust	96	102	11	9	11	11
Sheffield Children's Hospital NHS Trust	13	3	2	2	2	1
Sheffield Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust	319	318	35	34	33	32
Sherwood Forest Hospitals NHS Trust	118	119	6	4	5	5
South Buckinghamshire NHS Trust	51	81	4	3	4	4
South Devon Healthcare NHS Trust	106	146	9	9	9	7
South Durham Healthcare NHS Trust	60	85	5	4	5	5
South Manchester University Hospitals NHS Trust	124	205	10	7	11	11
South Tees Acute Hospitals NHS Trust	272	207	24	21	17	16
South Tyneside Healthcare Trust	68	58	6	4	6	6
South Warwickshire General Hospitals NHS Trust	57	60	3	2	3	3
Southampton University Hospitals NHS Trust	9	296	1	1	1	1
Southend Hospital NHS Trust	112	98	7	7	7	4
Southern Derbyshire Acute Hospitals NHS Trust	142	162	14	14	14	14
Southport and Ormskirk Hospital NHS Trust	81	101	4	4	4	4
St George's Healthcare NHS Trust	290	255	36	30	35	26
St Helens & Knowsley Hospitals NHS Trust	156	91	10	9	10	8
St Mary's NHS Trust	75	70	5	5	0	0
Stockport NHS Trust	68	114	6	5	6	6
Stoke Mandeville Hospital NHS Trust	49	52	5	4	0	0
Surrey & Sussex Healthcare NHS Trust	95	96	13	10	7	2
Swindon & Marlborough NHS Trust	82	93	17	16	17	17
Tameside & Glossop Acute Services NHS Trust	73	99	10	10	10	10
Taunton & Somerset NHS Trust	38	134	5	5	2	2
Trafford Healthcare NHS Trust	28	33	2	2	2	2
United Bristol Healthcare NHS Trust	89	178	8	8	6	6
United Lincolnshire Hospitals NHS Trust	276	281	33	28	32	23
University College London Hospitals NHS Trust	143	148	15	11	14	14
University Hospital Birmingham NHS Trust	185	327	20	15	19	14
University Hospitals of Leicester NHS Trust	234	416	19	9	16	14
Walsall Hospitals NHS Trust	147	65	17	17	16	15
Walsgrave Hospitals NHS Trust	217	268	23	17	22	20
Walton Centre for Neurology & Neurosurgery NHS Trust	29	51	4	4	4	4

APPENDIX A - REPORTED DEATHS

Trust Name	NCEPOD Deaths	HES Deaths	SQ Sent	SQ Rec'd	AQ Sent	AQ Rec'd
West Dorset General Hospitals NHS Trust	113	51	7	7	6	6
West Hertfordshire Hospitals NHS Trust	144	122	11	10	11	10
West Middlesex University Hospital NHS Trust	20	42	1	1	1	1
West Suffolk Hospitals NHS Trust	98	73	5	5	5	5
Weston Area Health Trust	61	76	5	4	5	5
Whipps Cross University Hospital NHS Trust	90	97	15	12	15	12
Whittington Hospital NHS Trust	41	46	3	3	3	2
Winchester & Eastleigh Healthcare NHS Trust	63	47	9	9	8	8
Wirral Hospital NHS Trust	175	110	18	17	16	16
Worcestershire Acute Hospitals NHS Trust	169	169	16	11	15	15
Worthing & Southlands Hospitals NHS Trust	136	98	14	11	12	11
Wrightington, Wigan & Leigh NHS Trust	107	117	13	11	13	9
York Health Services NHS Trust	94	94	11	11	11	11
Total	18668	20487				

Independent Hospital Groups

Trust Name	NCEPOD Deaths	SQ Sent	SQ Rec'd	AQ Sent	AQ Rec'd
Aspen Healthcare	No deaths reported	0	0	0	0
Benenden Hospital	1	0	0	0	0
BMI	87	6	4	6	5
BUPA	33	3	3	3	3
Community Hospitals Group	19	2	2	2	2
HCA International	47	6	4	6	3
Heart Hospital Ltd.	11	1	1	1	1
King Edward VII Hospital	5	2	2	2	2
King Edward VII's Hospital Sister Agnes	5	0	0	0	0
London Clinic	14	0	0	0	0
Nuffield	20	1	1	1	1
Total	242				

APPENDIX A - REPORTED DEATHS

Other Hospitals

Trust Name	NCEPOD Deaths	SQ Sent	SQ Rec'd	AQ Sent	AQ Rec'd
Guernsey	14	0	0	0	0
Isle of Man	22	6	6	6	6
Jersey	31	5	5	0	0
DSCA - The Princess Mary's Hospital	0	0	0	0	0
DCSA - Royal Hospital, Haslar	7	1	1	1	0
Total	74				

Northern Ireland

Trust Name	NCEPOD Deaths	HIS Deaths	SQ Sent	SQ Rec'd	AQ Sent	AQ Rec'd
Altnagelvin Hospitals NHS Trust	12	36	2	0	2	1
Belfast City Hospital Health Trust	50	67	3	3	3	3
Causeway Health Trust	12	25	1	1	1	1
Craigavon Area Hospital Group Trust	51	73	6	5	5	4
Down Lisburn Health Trust	19	36	1	0	1	1
Green Park Healthcare Trust	3	3	0	0	0	0
Mater Hospital Belfast Health Trust	22	27	3	3	3	3
Newry & Mourne Health Trust	16	16	2	2	1	1
Royal Group of Hospitals & Dental Hospitals Health Trust	100	167	7	6	7	6
Sperrin Lakeland Health Trust	16	17	0	0	0	0
Ulster Community & Hospitals NHS Trust	35	97	4	4	4	3
United Hospitals Health Trust	24	49	2	2	1	0
Total	360	613				

NB: HIS data is for all surgical procedures

Wales

Trust Name	NCEPOD Deaths	SQ Sent	SQ Rec'd	AQ Sent	AQ Rec'd
Bro Morgannwg NHS Trust	6	2	2	1	1
Cardiff and Vale NHS Trust	174	19	15	3	2
Carmarthenshire NHS Trust	112	8	6	7	6
Ceredigion & Mid Wales NHS Trust	26	3	2	3	3
Conwy & Denbighshire NHS Trust	106	6	6	6	6
Gwent Healthcare NHS Trust	220	22	20	17	15
North East Wales NHS Trust	100	16	16	15	14
North Glamorgan NHS Trust	35	10	9	10	7
North West Wales NHS Trust	79	7	7	6	5
Pembrokeshire & Derwen NHS Trust	No deaths reported	0	0	0	0
Pontypridd & Rhondda NHS Trust	100	12	9	12	10
Swansea NHS Trust	215	17	16	16	14
Total	1173				

NB: HES Data not published for Welsh Trusts

Key

- No deaths reported
- Less than 80% questionnaire return rate

* Fewer than 5 cases

SQ Surgical Questionnaire

AQ Anaesthetic Questionnaire

APPENDIX B - GLOSSARY

Definition of the 1990, 1998/99 and 1999/00 sample groups

1990: A random sample of 20% of reported deaths, excluding children aged ten years or less.

1998/99: A random sample of 10% of reported deaths.

1999/00: A random sample of 10% of reported deaths.

Admission category (NCEPOD definitions)

ELECTIVE: At a time agreed between the patient and the surgical service.

URGENT: Within 48 hours of referral/consultation.

EMERGENCY: Immediately following referral/consultation, when admission is unpredictable and at short notice because of clinical need.

American Society of Anesthesiologists (ASA) classification of physical status*

ASA 1: A normal healthy patient.

ASA 2: A patient with mild systemic disease.

ASA 3: A patient with severe systemic disease that limits activity but is not incapacitating.

ASA 4: A patient with incapacitating systemic disease that is a constant threat to life

ASA 5: A moribund patient who is not expected to survive for 24 hours with or without an operation.

* *The definitions are those in use during 1998/99. The wording of ASA grades 3-5 was modified and a sixth grade added in 1999, but was changed too late for inclusion in this study.*

Classification of operation (NCEPOD definition)

EMERGENCY: Immediate life-saving operation, resuscitation, simultaneous with surgical treatment (e.g. Trauma, ruptured aortic aneurysm). Operation usually within one hour.

URGENT: Operation as soon as possible after resuscitation (e.g. irreducible hernia, intussusception, oesophageal atresia, intestinal obstruction, major fractures). Operation within 24 hours.

SCHEDULED: An early operation but not immediately life-saving (e.g. malignancy). Operation usually within three weeks.

ELECTIVE: Operation at a time to suit both patient and surgeon (e.g. cholecystectomy, joint replacement).

Recovery and special care areas (Association of Anaesthetists of Great Britain and Ireland definitions)

HIGH DEPENDENCY UNIT: A high dependency unit (HDU) is an area for patients who require more intensive observation, treatment and nursing care than can be provided on a general ward. It would not normally accept patients requiring mechanical ventilation, but could manage those receiving invasive monitoring.

INTENSIVE CARE UNIT: An intensive care unit (ICU) is an area to which patients are admitted for treatment of actual or impending organ failure, especially when mechanical ventilation is necessary.

RECOVERY AREA: A recovery area is an area to which patients are admitted from an operating theatre, and where they remain until consciousness has been regained, respiration and circulation are stable and postoperative analgesia is established.

APPENDIX C - ABBREVIATIONS

A&E	Accident & Emergency
AAA	Abdominal aortic aneurysm
AF	Atrial fibrillation
APACHE	Adult Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation
AQ	Anaesthetic questionnaire
ASA	American Society of Anesthesiologists
BMI	Body mass index
CABG	Coronary artery bypass grafts
CCF	Congestive cardiac failure
CCST	Certificate of Completion of Specialist Training
CH	Clinical history
CME	Continuous medical education
COPD	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
CT	Computerised tomography
CVA	Cerebrovascular accident
CVP	Central venous pressure
DA	Diploma in anaesthetics
DoH	Department of Health
ECG	Electrocardiogram
ENB	English National Board for Nursing and Midwifery
ENT	Ear, nose and throat
EPR	Electronic patient record
ERCP	Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography
FCE	Finished consultant episode
FIGO	Federation Internationale de Gynecologie et d'Obstetrique
FRCS	Fellow Royal College of Surgeons

GI	Gastrointestinal
GMC	General Medical Council
GP	General practitioner
HDU	High dependency unit
HES	Hospital episode statistics
ICU	Intensive care unit
IHD	Ischaemic heart disease
IV	Intravenous
LA	Local anaesthesia
LVF	Left ventricular failure
MDT	Multidisciplinary team
MI	Myocardial infarction
MOD	Multiple organ dysfunction
MPI	Mannheim peritonitis index
MRSA	Methyl resistant
NCCG	Non-consultant career grade
NG	Naso-gastric
NHS	National Health Service
NICE	National Institute for Clinical Excellence
NIDDM	Non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus
OGD	Oesophagogastroduodenoscopy
ONS	Office of National Statistics
OPCS	Office of Population Census and Surveys
PCA	Patient controlled analgesia
PEG	Percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy
PM	Postmortem
POSSUM	Physiological and operative severity score for the enumeration of morbidity and mortality
PSS	Peritonitis severity score
PTFE	Polytetra fluor ethylene
SASM	Scottish Audit of Surgical Mortality
SHO 1,2	Senior house officer, year 1 or 2
SpR 1,2,3,4	Specialist registrar, year 1, 2, 3 or 4
SQ	Surgical questionnaire
TB	Tuberculosis
THR	Total hip replacement
TIA	Transient ischaemic attack
TNM	A classification system introduced by the International Union against Cancer (UICC)
TURBT	Transurethral resection of bladder tumour

APPENDIX D

- NCEPOD

CORPORATE STRUCTURE

The National Confidential Enquiry into Perioperative Deaths (NCEPOD) is an independent body to which a corporate commitment has been made by the Associations, Colleges and Faculties related to its areas of activity. Each of these bodies nominates members of the Steering Group.

Steering Group (as at 30th September 2001)

Chairman

Mr J LI Williams

Members

Dr S Bridgman (*Faculty of Public Health Medicine*)

Dr J F Dyet (*Royal College of Radiologists*)

Professor I T Gilmore (*Royal College of Physicians*)

Mr B Keogh (*Royal College of Surgeons of England*)

Mr G T Layer (*Association of Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland*)

Dr J M Millar (*Royal College of Anaesthetists*)

Dr A J Mortimer (*Royal College of Anaesthetists*)

Professor J H Shepherd (*Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists*)

Dr P J Simpson (*Royal College of Anaesthetists*)

Mr L F A Stassen (*Faculty of Dental Surgery, Royal College of Surgeons of England*)

Mr M F Sullivan (*Royal College of Surgeons of England*)

Professor P Toner (*Royal College of Pathologists*)

Professor T Treasure (*Royal College of Surgeons of England*)

Dr D J Wilkinson (*Association of Anaesthetists of Great Britain and Ireland*)

Mrs M Wishart (*Royal College of Ophthalmologists*)

Observers

Professor P Kumar (*National Institute for Clinical Excellence*)

Dr P A Knapman (*Coroners' Society of England and Wales*)

Mr P Milligan (*Institute of Healthcare Management*)

NCEPOD is a company, limited by guarantee and a registered charity, managed by Trustees.

Trustees

Chairman Mr J LI Williams

Treasurer Dr J N Lunn

Dr P J Simpson

Mr M F Sullivan

Company Secretary Mrs.C.M.K.

Hargreaves

Clinical Coordinators

The Steering Group appoint the Principal Clinical Coordinators for a defined tenure. The Principal Clinical Coordinators lead the review of the data relating to the annual sample, advise the Steering Group and write the reports. They may also from time to time appoint Clinical Coordinators. All Coordinators must be engaged in active academic/clinical practice (in the NHS) during the full term of office.

This funding covers the total cost of the Enquiry, including administrative salaries and reimbursements for Clinical Coordinators, office accommodation charges, computer and other equipment as well as travelling expenses for the Coordinators, Steering Group and advisory groups.

Principal Clinical Coordinators

Anaesthesia	Dr G S Ingram
Surgery	Mr R W Hoile

Clinical Coordinators

Anaesthesia	Dr A J G Gray
	Dr K M Sherry
Surgery	Mr K G Callum
	Mr I C Martin

Funding

The total annual cost of NCEPOD is approximately £550,000 (2000/01). We are pleased to acknowledge the support of the following, who contributed to funding the Enquiry in 2000/01.

National Institute for Clinical Excellence
 Welsh Office
 Health and Social Services Executive (Northern Ireland)
 States of Guernsey Board of Health
 States of Jersey
 Department of Health and Social Security, Isle of Man Government
 Aspen Healthcare
 Benenden Hospital
 BMI Healthcare
 BUPA
 Community Hospitals Group
 HCA International
 King Edward VII Hospital, Midhurst
 King Edward VII's Hospital Sister Agnes
 Nuffield Hospitals
 The Heart Hospital
 The London Clinic

APPENDIX E

- DATA COLLECTION AND REVIEW METHODS

The National Confidential Enquiry into Perioperative Deaths (NCEPOD) reviews clinical practice and aims to identify remediable factors in the practice of anaesthesia, all types of surgery and other invasive procedures. The Enquiry considers the quality of the delivery of care and not specifically causation of death. The commentary on the reports is based on peer review of the data, questionnaires and notes submitted; it is not a research study based on differences against a control population, and does not attempt to produce any kind of comparison between clinicians or hospitals.

Scope

All National Health Service and Defence Secondary Care Agency hospitals in England and Wales and Northern Ireland, and public hospitals in Guernsey, Jersey and the Isle of Man are included in the Enquiry, as well as many hospitals in the independent healthcare sector.

Reporting of deaths

NCEPOD collects basic details on all deaths in hospital within 30 days of a surgical procedure (with some exceptions - see Appendix I), through a system of local reporting. The Local Reporters (Appendix F) in each hospital are often consultant clinicians, but this role is increasingly being taken on by information and clinical audit departments who are

able to provide the data from hospital information systems. When incomplete information is received, the NCEPOD administrative staff contact the appropriate medical records or information officer, secretarial or clinical audit staff.

Deaths of patients in hospital within 30 days of a surgical procedure (excluding maternal deaths) are included. If Local Reporters are aware of postoperative deaths at home they also report them. A surgical procedure is defined by NCEPOD as:

"any procedure carried out by a surgeon or gynaecologist, with or without an anaesthetist, involving local, regional or general anaesthesia or sedation."

Local Reporters provide the following information:

- Name of Trust/hospital
- Sex/hospital number/NHS number of patient
- Name of hospital in which the death occurred (and hospital where surgery took place, if different)
- Dates of birth, final operation and death
- Surgical procedure performed
- Name of consultant surgeon
- Name of anaesthetist

Sample for more detailed review

The data collection year runs from 1 April to 31 March. Each year, a sample of the reported deaths is reviewed in more detail. The sample selection varies for each data collection year, and is determined by the NCEPOD Steering Group (see Appendix D).

NCEPOD may, on occasion, collect data about patients who have survived more than 30 days after a procedure. These data are used for comparison with the data about deaths, or to review a specific aspect of clinical practice. Data from other sources may also be used.

The perioperative deaths, which fell within the sample group for 1999/00, were a random 10% of all deaths reported.

For each sample case, questionnaires were sent to the consultant surgeon or gynaecologist and consultant anaesthetist. These questionnaires were

identified only by a number, allocated in the NCEPOD office. Copies of operation notes, anaesthetic records, fluid balance charts and postmortem reports were also requested. Surgical questionnaires were sent directly to the consultant surgeon or gynaecologist under whose care the patient was at the time of the final operation before death. When the Local Reporter had been able to identify the relevant consultant anaesthetist, the anaesthetic questionnaire was sent directly to him or her. However, in many cases this was not possible, and the local tutor of the Royal College of Anaesthetists was asked to name a consultant to whom the questionnaire should be sent. Copies of the questionnaires used in 1999/00 are available from the NCEPOD office on request.

Since the introduction of clinical governance in April 1999, participation in the confidential enquiries has become a mandatory requirement for clinicians in the NHS. Trusts/hospitals are therefore now kept informed of their participation levels on a quarterly basis.

Consultants

NCEPOD holds a database, regularly updated, of all consultant anaesthetists, gynaecologists and surgeons in England, Wales and Northern Ireland.

Analysis and review of data

The NCEPOD administrative staff manage the collection, recording and analysis of data. The data are aggregated to produce the tables and information in the reports; further unpublished aggregated data is available from the NCEPOD office on request. All data are aggregated to regional or national level only, so that individual Trusts and hospitals cannot be identified.

Advisory groups

The NCEPOD Clinical Coordinators (see Appendix D), together with the advisory groups for anaesthesia and surgery, review the completed questionnaires and the aggregated data. The members of the advisory groups are drawn from hospitals in England, Wales and Northern Ireland. The advisory group in pathology reviews postmortem data from the surgical questionnaires as well as copies of postmortem reports and for this sample reviewed the histology reports for the oncology cases.

Production of the report

The advisory groups comment on the overall quality of care within the speciality and on any particular

issues or individual cases which merit attention. These comments form the basis for the published report, which is prepared by the Coordinators, with contributions from the advisors. The report is reviewed and agreed by the NCEPOD Steering Group prior to publication.

Confidentiality

NCEPOD is registered with the Data Protection Registrar and abides by the Data Protection Principles. All reporting forms, questionnaires and other paper records relating to the sample are shredded once an individual report is ready for publication. Similarly, all identifiable data are removed from the computer database.

Before review of questionnaires by the Clinical Coordinators or any of the advisors, all identification is removed from the questionnaires and accompanying papers. The source of the information is not revealed to any of the Coordinators or advisors. The Chief Executive of NCEPOD is the Caldicott Guardian for all information held.

APPENDIX F - LOCAL REPORTERS

A list of the Local Reporters as at 1 September 2001, with NHS Trusts listed according to regional divisions in place at that date.

We appreciate that there are many clinical audit and information departments involved in providing data, although we have in many cases named only the consultant clinician nominated as the Local Reporter.

EASTERN

Addenbrooke's	Dr D. Wight
Basildon & Thurrock General Hospitals	Dr A.K. Abdulla
Bedford Hospital	Mrs S. Blackley
East & North Hertfordshire	Dr A. Fattah (Queen Elizabeth II Hospital & Hertford County Hospital)
	Dr D.J. Madders (Lister Hospital)
Essex Rivers Healthcare	Mrs E. Pudney
Hinchingbrooke Health Care	Dr M.D. Harris
Ipswich Hospital	Mr I. Lennox
James Paget Hospital	Dr M.J. Wilkinson
King's Lynn & Wisbech Hospitals	Mr D.J. Sildown

Luton & Dunstable Hospital	Dr D.A.S. Lawrence
Mid-Essex Hospital Services	Mr P. Dziewulski
Norfolk & Norwich Health Care	Dr A.J.G. Gray
Papworth Hospital	Dr M. Goddard
Peterborough Hospitals	Dr P.M. Dennis
Princess Alexandra Hospital	Dr R.G.M. Letcher
Southend Hospital	Ms W. Davis
West Hertfordshire	Dr R. Smith (Watford General Hospital & Mount Vernon Hospital)
	Dr A.P. O'Reilly (St Albans City Hospital & Hemel Hempstead General Hospital)
West Suffolk Hospitals	Mrs V. Hamilton

LONDON

Barking, Havering and Redbridge Hospitals	Mrs D. Jago (Oldchurch Hospital & Harold Wood Hospital)
Barnet and Chase Farm Hospitals	Dr P. Tanner (King George Hospital)
	Dr W.H.S. Mohamid (Chase Farm Hospital)
Bart's and The London	Dr J. El-Jabbour (Barnet General Hospital)
	Dr K. Wark (London Chest Hospital)
	Dr D.J. Wilkinson (St Bartholomew's Hospital)
	Dr P.J. Flynn (Royal London Hospital)
Bromley Hospitals	Dr A. Turvey
Chelsea & Westminster Healthcare	Ms I. Penny

APPENDIX F - LOCAL REPORTERS

Ealing Hospital	Dr C. Schmulian	St Mary's	Ms R.A. Hittinger
Epsom and St Helier	Dr L. Temple (Epsom General Hospital)	University College London Hospitals	Ms R. Farquharson (National Hospital For Neurology & Neurosurgery)
	Dr F. Anderson (St Helier Hospital)		Ms F. Johnson (University College Hospital & Middlesex Hospital)
Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children	Dr A. Mackersie	West Middlesex University Hospital	Dr R.G. Hughes
Greenwich Healthcare	Mr S. Asher	Whipps Cross University Hospital	Ms P. Hewer
Guy's & St Thomas'	Mr W.J. Owen (St Thomas' Hospital)	Whittington Hospital	Dr S. Ramachandra
Hammersmith Hospitals	No named reporter (Guy's Hospital)		
Hillingdon Hospital	Professor G.W.H. Stamp		
Homerton Hospital	Dr F.G. Barker		
King's Healthcare	Mrs S. Kimenye		
Kingston Hospital	Mrs S. Bowler		
Lewisham Hospital	Mr P. Willson	Aintree Hospitals	Dr W. Taylor
Mayday Health Care	Dr G. Phillip	Blackburn, Hyndburn & Ribble Valley Healthcare	Mr R.W. Nicholson
Moorfields Eye Hospital	Mr C. Fernandez	Blackpool Victoria Hospital	Dr K.S. Vasudev
Newham Healthcare	Professor P. Luthert	Bolton Hospitals	Dr S. Wells
North Middlesex Hospital	Dr C. Grunwald	Burnley Health Care	Mr D.G.D. Sandilands
North West London Hospitals	Dr K.J. Jarvis	Bury Health Care	Ms M. Ince
	Dr C.A. Amerasinghe (Central Middlesex Hospital)	Cardiothoracic Centre Liverpool	Dr M. Jackson
Queen Mary's Sidcup	Dr G. Williams (Northwick Park Hospital & St Mark's Hospital)	Central Manchester & Manchester Children's University Hospitals	Dr M. Newbould
Royal Brompton & Harefield	Dr E.J.A. Aps		(Booth Hall Children's Hospital & University Hospitals Royal Manchester Children's Hospital)
	Mrs S. Da Silva (Harefield Hospital)		
	Professor D. Denison (Royal Brompton Hospital)		
Royal Free Hampstead	Dr J.E. McLaughlin	Chorley & South Ribble	Dr E.W. Benbow (Manchester Royal Infirmary)
Royal Marsden Hospital	Dr J. Williams		Dr M. Calleja
		Christie Hospital	Miss S.T. O'Dwyer
Royal National Orthopaedic Hospital	Mrs K. Harris	Countess of Chester Hospital	Dr W.E. Kenyon
St George's Healthcare	Dr C.M. Corbishley	East Cheshire	Dr A.R. Williams

NORTH WEST

Aintree Hospitals	Dr W. Taylor
Blackburn, Hyndburn & Ribble Valley Healthcare	Mr R.W. Nicholson
Blackpool Victoria Hospital	Dr K.S. Vasudev
Bolton Hospitals	Dr S. Wells
Burnley Health Care	Mr D.G.D. Sandilands
Bury Health Care	Ms M. Ince
Cardiothoracic Centre Liverpool	Dr M. Jackson
Central Manchester & Manchester Children's University Hospitals	Dr M. Newbould

(Booth Hall Children's Hospital & University Hospitals Royal Manchester Children's Hospital)

Dr E.W. Benbow
(Manchester Royal Infirmary)

Dr M. Calleja

Miss S.T. O'Dwyer

Dr W.E. Kenyon

Dr A.R. Williams

		NORTHERN & YORKSHIRE	
Liverpool Women's Hospital	Mr T. Caine	Airedale	Dr J.J. O'Dowd
Mid Cheshire Hospitals	Miss H. Moulton	Bradford Hospitals	Dr C.A. Sides
Morecambe Bay Hospitals	Dr R.W. Blewitt (Royal Lancaster Infirmary) Dr V.M. Joglekar (Furness General Hospital)	Calderdale & Huddersfield	Mr R.J.R. Goodall (Calderdale Royal Hospital)
North Cheshire Hospitals	Dr K. Strahan (Halton General Hospital) Dr M.S. Al-Jafari (Warrington Hospital)	City Hospitals Sunderland	Mr A.W.F. Milling (Huddersfield Royal Infirmary)
North Manchester Health Care	Dr D. Butterworth	Dewsbury Health Care	Dr P. Gudgeon
Oldham	Mrs V. Davies	Gateshead Health	Dr A. McHutchon
Preston Acute Hospitals	Mrs N. Leahy	Harrogate Healthcare	Miss A.H. Lawson
Rochdale Healthcare	Dr M. Bradgate	Hull and East Yorkshire Hospitals	Mrs J. Fountain (Hull Royal Infirmary & Princess Royal Hospital)
Royal Liverpool & Broadgreen University Hospitals	Ms R. Dean	Leeds Teaching Hospitals	Mr G. Britchford (Westwood Hospital & Castle Hill Hospital)
Royal Liverpool Children's	Mrs P.A. McCormack	Newcastle upon Tyne Hospitals	Dr C. Abbott (Leeds General Infirmary)
Salford Royal Hospitals	Mrs E. Craddock		Mr S. Knight (St James's University Hospital)
South Manchester University Hospitals	Dr J. Coyne		
Southport and Ormskirk Hospitals	Dr S.A.C. Dundas		
St Helens & Knowsley Hospitals	Mr M. Atherton		
Stockport Acute Services	Dr M.W.J. Cutts		
Tameside and Glossop Acute Services	Dr A.J. Yates		
Trafford Healthcare	Ms S. Mountain		
Walton Centre for Neurology & Neurosurgery	Dr J. Broome		
Wirral Hospital	Dr M.B. Gillett	North Cumbria Acute Hospitals	Dr M.K. Bennett (Freeman Hospital)
Wrightington, Wigan & Leigh	Mrs P. Sharkey (Royal Albert Edward Infirmary) Dr J.M. Frayne (Wrightington Hospital)		Mr B. Earley (West Cumberland Hospital)
			Dr P. Stride (Cumberland Infirmary)
		North Durham Healthcare	Miss S. Green

North Tees and Hartlepool	Mr I.L. Rosenberg (University Hospital of North Tees)	Kettering General Hospital	Dr J.A.H. Uraiby
	Mrs A. Lister (University Hospital of Hartlepool)	Maidstone & Tunbridge Wells	Mr N. Munn
	Dr D.C. Henderson	Medway Maritime	Mrs J.L. Smith
Northallerton Health Services	Dr A. Coleman (Hexham General Hospital)	Mid-Sussex	Dr P.A. Berresford (Princess Royal Hospital)
Northumbria Healthcare	Dr S. Johri (North Tyneside General Hospital)	Milton Keynes General	Mr P.J. Ward (Hurstwood Park Neurological Centre)
	Dr J. Rushmer (Wansbeck General Hospital)	North Hampshire Hospitals	Dr S.S. Jaloh
Pinderfields & Pontefract Hospitals	Dr I.W.C. Macdonald	Northampton General Hospital	Ms A. Timson
Scarborough & North East Yorkshire Health Care	Dr A.M. Jackson	Nuffield Orthopaedic Centre	Dr A.J. Molyneux
South Durham Healthcare	Mr K. Naylor	Oxford Radcliffe Hospital	Dr P. Millard
South Tees Hospitals	Ms S. Goulding		Dr P. Millard (John Radcliffe Hospital & Radcliffe Infirmary)
South Tyneside Healthcare	Dr K.P. Pollard		
York Health Services	Dr C. Bates	Portsmouth Hospitals	Dr N.J. Mahy (Horton Hospital)
			Dr N.J.E. Marley
			(St. Mary's Hospital & Queen Alexandra Hospital)
			Dr Y. Ansah Boaeteng (Royal Hospital)
		Queen Victoria Hospital	Mrs D.M. Helme
Ashford & St Peter's Hospital	Mrs B. Driver (Ashford Hospital)	Royal Berkshire & Battle Hospitals	Dr R. Menai-Williams
	Mrs E. Simmonds (St Peter's Hospital)	Royal Surrey County Hospital	Mrs G. Willner
Brighton Health Care	Mr M. Renshaw	Royal West Sussex	Mr J.N.L. Simson
Dartford & Gravesham	Mrs R. Ballentyne	South Buckinghamshire	Dr M.J. Turner
East Kent Hospitals NHS Trust	Ms M. Harvey	Southampton University Hospitals	Mrs S. Milne
Eastbourne Hospitals	Mrs P. Jones	Stoke Mandeville Hospital	Dr A.F. Padel
Frimley Park Hospitals	Dr G.F. Goddard	Surrey & Sussex Healthcare	Mrs M. Stoner
Hastings & Rother	Mr S. Ball	Winchester & Eastleigh Healthcare	Dr R.K. Al-Talib
Heatherwood and Wexham Park Hospitals NHS Trust	Ms J. Hartley	Worthing & Southlands Hospitals	Mrs M. Miles
Isle of Wight Healthcare	Ms S. Wilson		

SOUTH EAST

Ashford & St Peter's Hospital	Mrs B. Driver (Ashford Hospital)	Royal Berkshire & Battle Hospitals	Dr R. Menai-Williams
	Mrs E. Simmonds (St Peter's Hospital)	Royal Surrey County Hospital	Mrs G. Willner
Brighton Health Care	Mr M. Renshaw	Royal West Sussex	Mr J.N.L. Simson
Dartford & Gravesham	Mrs R. Ballentyne	South Buckinghamshire	Dr M.J. Turner
East Kent Hospitals NHS Trust	Ms M. Harvey	Southampton University Hospitals	Mrs S. Milne
Eastbourne Hospitals	Mrs P. Jones	Stoke Mandeville Hospital	Dr A.F. Padel
Frimley Park Hospitals	Dr G.F. Goddard	Surrey & Sussex Healthcare	Mrs M. Stoner
Hastings & Rother	Mr S. Ball	Winchester & Eastleigh Healthcare	Dr R.K. Al-Talib
Heatherwood and Wexham Park Hospitals NHS Trust	Ms J. Hartley	Worthing & Southlands Hospitals	Mrs M. Miles
Isle of Wight Healthcare	Ms S. Wilson		

SOUTH WEST

East Gloucestershire	Dr W.J. Brampton	Chesterfield & North Derbyshire Royal Hospital	Dr R.D. Start
East Somerset	Dr J.P. Sheffield	Doncaster and Bassetlaw Hospital	Dr G. Kesseler (Montagu Hospital & Doncaster Royal Infirmary)
Gloucestershire Royal	Dr P Sanderson		
North Bristol	Dr N.B.N. Ibrahim (Frenchay Hospital)		Dr S. Beck (Bassetlaw District General Hospital)
	Ms T. Lucas (Southmead Hospital)	Northern Lincolnshire & Goole Hospitals	
Northern Devon Healthcare	Dr J. Davies		Dr W.M. Peters (Diana Princess of Wales Hospital)
Plymouth Hospitals	Dr C.B.A. Lyons		
Poole Hospital	Mr P. Stebbings		Dr C.M. Hunt (Goole & District Hospital & Scunthorpe General Hospital)
Royal Bournemouth & Christchurch Hospitals	Mrs E. Hinwood		
Royal Cornwall Hospitals	Mrs M. Manser		
Royal Devon & Exeter Healthcare	Dr R.H.W. Simpson	Nottingham City Hospital	Mrs C. Wright
Royal United Hospital Bath	Ms L. Hobbs		
Salisbury Health Care	Dr S. M. Khan	Queen's Medical Centre Nottingham University Hospital	
South Devon Healthcare	Dr N.G. Ryley		Dr J.A. Jones
Swindon & Marlborough	Mr M.H. Galea	Rotherham General Hospitals	Ms H. Gooch
Taunton & Somerset	Dr B. Browne		
United Bristol Healthcare	Dr M. Ashworth (Bristol Royal Hospital for Sick Children)	Sheffield Children's Hospital	Dr I. Barker
	Mr J. Murdoch (St Michael's Hospital)	Sheffield Teaching Hospitals	Dr S.K. Suvarna
	Mr R.A. Harrad (Bristol Eye Hospital)	Sherwood Forest Hospitals	Mr P. Bend (King's Mill Hospital)
	Dr E.A. Sheffield (Bristol General Hospital & Bristol Royal Infirmary)		Dr I. Ross (Newark Hospital)
West Dorset General Hospitals	Dr A. Anscombe	Southern Derbyshire Acute Hospitals	Mr J.R. Nash
Weston Area Health	Dr M.F. Lott	United Lincolnshire Hospitals	Dr J.A. Harvey (Lincoln County Hospital)
			Dr D. Clark (Grantham and District Hospital)

TRENT

Barnsley District General Hospital	Dr M.A. Longan	Ms S. Sinha (Pilgrim Hospital)
------------------------------------	----------------	-----------------------------------

University Hospitals
of Leicester

Mr M.J.S. Dennis
(Leicester General
Hospital)

Mr S. Hainsworth
(Leicester Royal
Infirmary)

Mrs S. Clarke
(Glenfield Hospital)

WEST MIDLANDS

Birmingham Childrens
Hospital

Dr P. Ramani

Birmingham Heartlands
& Solihull

Dr M. Taylor

Birmingham Women's
Healthcare

Dr M. Mitze

Burton Hospitals

Dr N. Kasthuri

City Hospital

Dr S.Y. Chan

Dudley Group of Hospitals

Mr G. Stevens

George Eliot Hospital

Dr D. Bose

Good Hope Hospital

Dr J. Hull

Hereford Hospitals

Dr F. McGinty

Mid Staffordshire
General Hospitals

Dr V. Suarez

North Staffordshire Hospital

Dr T.A. French

Princess Royal Hospital

Dr R.A. Fraser

Robert Jones & Agnes

Hunt Orthopaedic Hospital

Mrs C. McPherson

Royal Orthopaedic Hospital

Mr A. Thomas

Royal Shrewsbury Hospitals

Dr R.A. Fraser

Royal Wolverhampton
Hospitals

Dr J. Tomlinson

Sandwell Healthcare

Mrs I. Darnley

South Warwickshire
General Hospitals

Dr R. Brown

University Hospital
Birmingham

Professor E.L. Jones

University Hospitals of
Coventry and Warwickshire

Dr J. Macartney

Walsall Hospitals

Dr Y.L. Hock

Worcestershire Acute
Hospitals

Ms S. Lisseman

NORTHERN IRELAND

Altnagelvin Hospitals

Dr J.N. Hamilton

Armagh & Dungannon

Mr B. Cranley

Belfast City Hospital

Mrs A. McAfee

Causeway

Dr C. Watters

Craigavon Area

Hospital Group

Mr B. Cranley

Down Lisburn

Dr B. Huss

(Lagan Valley
Hospital)

Dr N. Storey
(Downe Maternity
Hospital)

Dr M. Milhench
(Downe Hospital)

Dr J.D.R. Connolly

Green Park Healthcare

Dr P. Gormley

Mater Hospital Belfast

Mr B. Cranley

Newry & Mourne

Mr M. McDonald

Royal Group of Hospitals
& Dental Hospitals

Dr W. Holmes
(Erne Hospital)

Sperrin Lakeland

Dr F. Robinson
(Tyrone County
Hospital)

Ulster Community &
Hospitals NHS Trust

Dr T. Boyd

United Hospitals

Mr I. Garstin
(Antrim Hospital)

Mr D. Gilroy
(Whiteabbey Hospital)

Mr P.C. Pyper
(Mid-Ulster Hospital)

WALES

Bro Morgannwg	Dr A. Dawson (Neath General Hospital)	DEFENCE SECONDARY CARE AGENCY
	Dr A.M. Rees (Princess of Wales Hospital)	Princess Mary's Hospital Sqdn Ldr J.M. Lewis-Russell
Cardiff and Vale	Dr A.G. Douglas-Jones (University Hospital of Wales)	
	Dr R. Attanoos (Llandough Hosp)	Guernsey Ms J. Ellyatt
	Mrs M. Keenor (Cardiff Royal Infirmary)	Isle of Man Ms E. Clark
Carmarthenshire	Dr R.B. Denholm (West Wales General Hospital)	Jersey Dr H. Goulding
	Dr L. Murray (Prince Philip Hospital)	
Ceredigion & Mid Wales	Mrs C. Smith	ABBEY HOSPITALS LTD.
Conwy & Denbighshire	Dr B. Rogers	Abbey Caldew Hospital Ms V. Holliday
Gwent Healthcare	Dr M. Rashid (Royal Gwent Hospital)	Abbey Gisburne Park Hospital Ms A. Cooke
	Dr G. Evans (Nevill Hall Hospital)	Abbey Park Hospital Ms J. Colyer
North East Wales	Dr A.H. Burdge	Abbey Sefton Hospital Mr A. Stewart
North Glamorgan	Mrs A. Shenkorov	
North West Wales	Dr A.W. Caslin	
Pembrokeshire & Derwen	Dr G.R. Melville Jones	
Pontypridd & Rhondda	Dr D. Stock	
Swansea	Dr S. Williams (Singleton Hospital)	
	Dr A. Dawson (Morriston Hospital)	

ASPEN HEALTHCARE

Holly House Hospital	Ms J. Row
Parkside Hospital	Ms H. Bradbury

BMI HEALTHCARE

Alexandra Hospital	Mrs P. Enstone
Bath Clinic	Mrs E.M. Jones
Beardwood Hospital	Ms S. Greenwood
Beaumont Hospital	Mrs C. Power
Bishops Wood Hospital	Ms D. Dorken
Blackheath Hospital	Mrs V. Power
Chatsworth Suite, Chesterfield & N Derbyshire	Ms S. Derbyshire

Chaucer Hospital	Mrs G. Mann	BUPA
Chelsfield Park Hospital	Ms C. Poll	
Chiltern Hospital	Ms J. Liggitt	
Clementine Churchill Hospital	Ms S. Latham	
Droitwich Spa Hospital	Mrs P. Fryer	
Esperance Hospital	Mrs S. Mulvey	
Fawkham Manor Hospital	Miss C. Stocker	
Garden Hospital	Ms J. Benson	
Goring Hall Hospital	Mrs A. Bailey	
Hampshire Clinic	Mrs R. Phillips	
Harbour Hospital	Ms S. Prince	
Highfield Hospital	Ms P. Shields	
Kings Oak Hospital	Mrs C. Le May	
London Independent Hospital	Mrs U. Palmer	
Manor Hospital	Mrs S. Otter	
Meriden Wing, Walsgrave Hospital	Ms C. Ayton	
Nuneaton Private Hospital	Mrs A. Garner	
Paddocks Hospital	Ms S. Hill	
Park Hospital	Mrs S. Quickmire	
Princess Margaret Hospital	Mrs J. Gough	
Priory Hospital	Dr A.G. Jacobs	
Ridgeway Hospital	Mrs R. Butler	
Runnymede Hospital	Mrs P. Hill	
Sandringham Hospital	Mr S. Harris	
Sarum Road Hospital	Ms Y.A. Stoneham	
Saxon Clinic	Mrs V. Shiner	
Shelburne Hospital	Mrs M. Jones	
Shirley Oaks Hospital	Mrs S. White	
Sloane Hospital	Miss J. Matthews	
Somerfield Hospital	Mrs M. Lewis	
South Cheshire Private Hospital	Mrs A. Peake	
Thornbury Hospital	Mrs J. Cooper	
Three Shires Hospital	Mrs C. Beaney	
Werndale Hospital	Mrs A. Morgan	
Winterbourne Hospital	Mrs S. Clark	
		BUPA Alexandra Hospital Mrs J. Witherington
		BUPA Belvedere Hospital Mrs E. Vincent
		BUPA Cambridge Lea Hospital Miss M. Vognsen
		BUPA Chalybeate Hospital Miss M. Falconer
		BUPA Dunedin Hospital Ms E. Prior
		BUPA Fylde Coast Hospital Mrs D. Hodgkins
		BUPA Gatwick Park Hospital Mrs A-M. Hanley
		BUPA Hartswood Hospital Ms S. Fraser-Betts
		BUPA Hastings Hospital Mrs S. Parsons
		BUPA Hospital Bristol Miss M. O'Toole
		BUPA Hospital Bushey Mrs J. Salmon
		BUPA Hospital Cardiff Dr A. Gibbs
		BUPA Hospital Clare Park Ms M. Wood
		BUPA Hospital Elland Ms V. Cryer
		BUPA Hospital Harpenden Ms S. Ryan
		BUPA Hospital Hull & East Riding Mrs K. Newton
		BUPA Hospital Leeds Mr D. Farrell
		BUPA Hospital Leicester Mrs C.A. Jones
		BUPA Hospital Little Aston Mrs J. Moore
		BUPA Hospital Manchester Ms A. McArdle
		BUPA Hospital Norwich Ms J. Middows
		BUPA Hospital Portsmouth Mrs J. Ward
		BUPA Methley Park Hospital Mrs J. Shaw
		BUPA Murrayfield Hospital Miss J.C. Bott
		BUPA North Cheshire Hospital Mrs A. Parry
		BUPA Parkway Hospital Mrs M.T. Hall
		BUPA Redwood Hospital Miss A.M. Hanley
		BUPA Regency Hospital Ms D. Davies
		BUPA Roding Hospital Mrs D. Britt
		BUPA South Bank Hospital Ms C. Stubbs
		BUPA St Saviour's Hospital Mr N. Bradley
		BUPA Tunbridge Wells Hospital Mrs B. Thorp

BUPA Washington Hospital	Ms J. Davis
BUPA Wellesley Hospital	Mrs P. Stellon
BUPA Yale Hospital	Mrs J. Bidmead

Princess Grace Hospital	Mrs D. Hutton
Wellington Hospital	Mr R. Hoff

COMMUNITY HOSPITALS GROUP

Ashtead Hospital	Ms R. Hackett
Berkshire Independent Hospital	Ms J. McCrum
Duchy Hospital	Ms D. Martin
Euxton Hall Hospital	Ms B. Dickinson
Fitzwilliam Hospital	Ms S. Needham
Fotheringhay Suite	Ms G. Jones
Fulwood Hall Hospital	Ms C. Aucott
Mount Stuart Hospital	Ms J. Abdelrahman
New Hall Hospital	Ms H.L. Cole
North Downs Hospital	Mrs M. Middleton
Oaklands Hospital	Mrs I. Russell
Oaks Hospital	Ms M. Gallifent
Park Hill Hospital	Ms D. Abbott
Pinehill Hospital	Ms K. Elliott
Renacles Hall Hospital	Ms A. Shannon
Rivers Hospital	Ms K. Handel
Rowley Hall Hospital	Ms L. Serginson
Springfield Hospital	Ms J. Inggs
West Midlands Hospital	Ms F. Allinson
Winfield Hospital	Ms M. Greaves
Woodland Hospital	Ms L. Hutchings
Yorkshire Clinic	Ms J. Sands

NUFFIELD HOSPITALS

Acland Hospital	Miss C. Gilbert
Birmingham Nuffield Hospital	Ms E. Loftus
Bournemouth Nuffield Hospital	Mrs E. Cornelius
Cheltenham & Gloucester Nuffield Hospital	Ms J.T. Cassidy
Chesterfield Nuffield Hospital	Mr P. Garrett
Cleveland Nuffield Hospital	Ms V. Lacey
Duchy Nuffield Hospital	Mrs T. Hampson
East Midlands Nuffield Hospital	Mrs C. Williams
Essex Nuffield Hospital	Mrs P. Turner
Exeter Nuffield Hospital	Mrs T. Starling
Grosvenor Nuffield Hospital	Mrs J.L. Whitmore
Guildford Nuffield Hospital	Mrs I. Houghton
HRH Princess Christian's Hospital	Ms S. Fisher
Huddersfield Nuffield Hospital	Ms B. Woodrow
Hull Nuffield Hospital	Mrs B. Menham
Lancaster & Lakeland Nuffield Hospital	Mrs K. McKay
Leicester Nuffield Hospital	Ms M. Damant
Lincoln Nuffield Hospital	Mrs E. Ashpole
Mid Yorkshire Nuffield Hospital	Miss M. Falconer
Newcastle Nuffield Hospital	Mrs D. Thornton
North London Nuffield Hospital	Ms B. Harrison
North Staffordshire Nuffield Hospital	Mrs S. Gowers
Nottingham Nuffield Hospital	Ms R. Bradbury
Plymouth Nuffield Hospital	Ms G. Mansfield

HCA INTERNATIONAL

Harley Street Clinic	Ms S. Thomas
Lister Hospital	Mrs J. Norman
London Bridge Hospital	Ms Y. Terry
Portland Hospital for Women and Children	Miss A.D. Sayburn

Purey Cust Nuffield Hospital	Mrs S.A. Brown
Shropshire Nuffield Hospital	Mrs S. Crossland
Somerset Nuffield Hospital	Mrs J.A. Dyer
Suffolk Nuffield Hospital	Ms S. Verow
Sussex Nuffield Hospital	Mrs F. Booty
Thames Valley Nuffield Hospital	Ms H. Dob
Tunbridge Wells Nuffield Hospital	Ms R. Stephens
Warwickshire Nuffield Hospital	Mrs J. Worth
Wessex Nuffield Hospital	Mrs V. Heckford
Woking Nuffield Hospital	Ms K. Barham
Wolverhampton Nuffield Hospital	Mr B. Lee
Wye Valley Nuffield Hospital	Mrs W.P. Mawdesley

OTHER INDEPENDENT HOSPITALS

Benenden Hospital	Mr D. Hibler
Foscote Private Hospital	Mrs L. Tuzzio
Heart Hospital	Ms A. Harvey
King Edward VII Hospital	Dr J. Halfacre
King Edward VII's Hospital Sister Agnes	Mrs J. Jordan-Moss
London Clinic	Mrs K. Perkins
St Anthony's Hospital	Ms C. Hagan
St Joseph's Hospital	Sister Bernadette Marie

APPENDIX G - PARTICIPANTS

CONSULTANT ANAESTHETISTS

These consultant anaesthetists returned at least one questionnaire relating to the period 1 April 1999 to 31 March 2000. We are not able to name all of the consultants who have done so, as their names are not known to us.

Abbott P.	Appadu B.	Barker G.L.	Bhaskaran N.C.
Ackers J.W.L.	Appleby J.N.	Barker I.	Bhatti T.H.
Adams T.J.	Aps C.	Barker J.P.	Bhishma R.
Adley R.	Archer P.L.	Barnard M.	Bingham R.
Adly-Habib N.	Armstrong R.F.	Barrera-Groba C.	Birks R.J.S.
Aglan M.	Arrowsmith A.E.	Barrett R.F.	Bishton I.
Ainley T.C.	Arrowsmith J.	Barrow P.	Biswas A.
Ainsworth Q.	Arthurs G.	Bastiaenen H.L.R.	Biswas M.
Akhtar M.	Ashurst N.H.	Baxandall M.	Blossfeldt P.
Akinpelu O.E.	Astley B.A.	Bayley P.	Blundell M.D.
Al Quisi N.K.S.	Atayi M.	Baynham P.R.W.	Boaden R.W.
Al-Shaikh B.Z.	Atherton A. M. J.	Beck G.P.	Board P.
Alexander R.	Aveling W.	Bedford T.	Bogod D.G.
Alexander-Williams M.	Babatola O.	Beeby C.P.	Bolton D.T.
Ali M.A.	Bachra P.	Bell J.	Bonner S.
Allan M.W.B.	Bailey C.R.	Bellamy M.C.	Boobyer M.D.
Allison N.	Bailie R.	Bellin J.M.	Boralessa H.
Allman K.G.	Bainton A.B.	Bem J.	Borman E.
Allt-Graham J.	Baker C.	Benham M.	Boscoe M.J.
Ammar T.A.A.	Baker J.R.	Beniston M.	Botha R.A.
Anathhanam J.J.	Balachandra K.	Berridge J.C.	Bousfield J.D.
Anderson J.	Balakrishnan P.H.	Berry C.	Bowden T.
Andrew L.	Ballard P.K.	Berthoud M.C.	Bowry A.
Andrews C.J.H.	Balmer H.G.R.	Bexton M.	Boyd I.M.
Andrews J.I.	Banks I.C.	Bhar D.	Boyd M.
Ankutse M.	Bapat P.	Bhasin N.	Boyd T.
Antrobus J.H.L.	Bardgett D.M.M.	Bhaskar H.K.	Boyd V.

APPENDIX G - PARTICIPANTS

Boys J.E.	Campbell D.N.	Collingborn M.	Dawson A.D.G.
Bracey B.J.	Campbell I.T.	Collins C.	Day C.
Bradburn B.G.	Campkin N.	Collis R.	Daya H.
Bradshaw E.	Caranza R.	Collyer J.	De Silva P.
Braithwaite P.	Carling A.B.	Columb M.	De Zoysa S.L.
Bramwell R.G.B.	Carnie J.C.	Colville L.J.	Deacock S.
Brandner B.	Carr B.	Conacher I.D.	Dearden N.M.
Braude N.	Carr C.M.E.	Coniam S.W.	Denny N.M.
Breen D.P.	Carter J.A.	Conn D.	Dent H.
Bremner W.G.	Carter J.H.	Cook L.B.	Desborough R.C.
Brim V.B.	Cartwright D.P.	Cooper A.E.	Desmond M.J.
Broadley J.	Cashman J.N.	Cooper D.	Deulkar U.V.
Broadway J.W.	Cattermole R.	Cooper J.	Devine A.
Broadway P.	Cave W.P.	Cooper P.D.	Devlin J.C.
Brocklehurst I.C.	Cavill G.	Cooper R.	Dexter T.
Brocklesby S.	Chaffe A.G.	Cooze P.H.	Dhariwal N.K.
Bromley P.	Challiner A.	Copp M.	Dhillon A.
Brooks A.M.	Chalmers E.P.D.	Craig R.	Diba A.
Brooks N.C.	Chamberlain M.E.	Criswell J.C.	Dichmont E.V.
Brooks R.J.	Chandradeva K.	Cross R.	Digby S.J.
Broomhead C.	Chapman J.M.	Cruickshank R.H.	Dinsmore J.
Brosnan C.	Charway C.L.	Cudworth P.	Dixon A.M.
Brown M.	Cheema S.	Culbert B.	Dixon J.
Brown R.	Chitkara N.	Cundill G.	Dobson A.
Brown R.M.	Choksi M.A.	Da Costa F.	Dobson P.M.S.
Browne G.	Christmas D.	Daniels M.	Doshi R.M.
Browning M	Chung R.A.	Dark A.	Dow A.
Brownlie G.	Chung S.K.N.	Dasey N.	Dowdall J.W.
Brunner H.	Church J.J.	Dash A.	Dowling C.
Bryan G.	Ciccone G.	Dashfield A.	Drake S.
Buckley P.M.	Clark R.	Daugherty M.O.	Drewery H.
Bulmer J.N.	Clarke T.N.S.	Daum R.E.O.	Dua R.
Burgess A.J.	Clements E.A.F	Davies I.	Duffy C.
Burke S.	Clowes N.W.B.	Davies J.R.	Duggal K.
Burlingham A.N.	Coates M.B.	Davies M.	Duncan N.H.
Burnley S.	Cobner PG.	Davies M.	Dunkley C.
Burns A.	Coe A.J.	Davies M.H.	Dunn S.R.
Burt D.	Coghill J.C.	Davies P.R.F.	Dunnill R.P.H.
Byrne A.J.	Coghlan S.	Davies R.	Durcan T.
Bywater N.J.	Cohen D.G.	Davies S.	Dutton D.
Caddy J.M.	Collier I.F.	Davis M.	Dwyer N.

APPENDIX G - PARTICIPANTS

Dwyer S.	Fielden J.	Gilliland H.	Hargrave S.A.
Dye D.J.	Filby H.J.	Girling K.	Harling D.H.
Eadsforth P.	Findlow D.	Glover D.J.	Harper J.
Earlam C.	Fitz-Henry J.	Goodall J.R.	Harpin R.
Eastwood D.	Fitzgerald P.	Gormley W.P.	Harris D.N.F.
Eccersley P.S.	Fletcher I.R.	Gothard J.W.W.	Harris J.W.
Edbrooke D.L.	Forrest E.	Gough M.B.	Harris R.W.
Edmends S.	Forrest M.	Goulden M.	Harris T.J.B.
Edmondson L.	Forster D.M.	Gouldson R.	Harrison N.
Edwards A.E.	Forster S.	Grant I.C.	Harvey A.
Edwards N.D.	Foster R.N.	Gray A.J.G.	Harvey D.C.
Edwards R.	Foxell R.M.	Gray C.	Hasan M.A.
Elliot J.M.	Fozard J.R.	Grayling G.G.	Hatcher I.
Elsworth C.	Francis G.A.	Green J.D.	Hawkins D.J.
Elton R.J.	Fraser A.	Gregory M.A.	Hearn M.
Enani S.	Freeman J.	Greiff J.	Heath P.J.
Entwistle M.D.	Freeman J.	Greig D.G.	Hemming A.E.
Erwin D.C.	Friend J.	Grewal M.S.	Henderson K.
Eskander A.	Froese S.	Griffin R.	Henderson P.A.L.
Evans C.S.	Gabrielczyk M.R.	Griffiths D.E.	Heneghan C.P.H.
Evans F.E.	Gallagher M.	Griffiths H.B.A.	Hett D.
Evans G.	Gamlin F.	Griffiths R.	Hewlett A.M.
Evans K.	Ganado A.	Griffiths R.B.	Hicks I.R.
Evans M.L.	Gardner M.	Groom R.	Hill A.
Evans P.	Garrett C.P.O.	Grummitt R.	Hill S.
Evans R.J.C.	Gass C.W.J.	Grundy E.M.	Hille I.
Ewart I.A.	Gavin N.J.	Gupta S.	Hilton P.J.
Fairbrass M.J.	Gay M.P.	Guratsky B.P.	Hinds C.J.
Fairfield J.E.	Gaynor P.A.	Hadaway E.G.	Hitchings G.M.
Fairfield M.	Gell I.R.	Haigh A.	Hoad D.J.
Fale A.	Gemmell L.W.	Haines D.R.	Hobbiger H.
Farling P.A.	George S.	Hall G.M.	Hobbs A.
Faroqui M.H.	Ghaly R.G.	Hall J.	Hodgson C.A.
Farquharson D.	Ghobrial E.	Hambly P.	Hodgson R.M.H.
Farrell M.C.	Ghosh S.	Hamer M.S.F.	Hodzovic I.
Fawcett W.	Ghurye M.	Hamilton-Davies C.	Hoffler D.E.
Fazackerley E.J.	Gibson J.S.	Hamlin G.W.	Hogarth I.
Fearnley S. J.	Gill K.J.	Hampson J.M.	Hollis J.N.
Fell L.	Gill N.	Haq A.	Hollister G.R.
Fenner S.	Gill S.S.	Hardwick M.	Hollywood P.G.
Ferguson M.R.	Gilligan S.	Hardy I.	Holmes J.W.L.

APPENDIX G - PARTICIPANTS

Hopkinson J.M.	Jarvis A.P.	Kettern M.A.	Lewis P.
Horton W.	Jayarajah M.	Khanna V.K.	Lilburn J.K.
Hough M. B.	Jayaratnasingam S.	Kilner A.J.	Lilburn K.
Housam G.D.	Jefferies G.	Kilpatrick S.M.	Lillywhite N.
Howard E.C.	Jena N.M.	King T.A.	Lim G.H.
Howell S.	Jenkins B.J.	Kingsbury Q.D.	Lim M.
Howes D.	Jenkins C.	Kini K.J.	Lintin D.J.
Howes L.J.	Jennings F.O.	Kirby I.J.	Liu D.
Hughes A.	Jeyapalan I.	Kirk P.	Loader B.W.
Hughes J.	Johnson G.	Kneeshaw J.	Lockhart A.S.
Hughes J.	Johnson M.	Koehli N.	Logan S.W.
Hughes J.A.	Johnson R.W.	Kong K.L.	Longan M.A.
Hughes K.R.	Johnson T.W.	Koussa F.	Loveland R.
Hughes T.J.	Johnston C.G.	Kraayenbrink M.A.	Lowry D.W.
Hugo S.	Johnston P.	Kruchek D.	Loyden C.F.
Hull J.	Jones A.G.	Krupe I.	Luney S.
Hulse M.G.	Jones D.F.	Kulkarni A.	Lynch L.
Hunsley J.E.	Jones G.N.	Kusurkar A.	Lytle J.
Hunt P.C.W.	Jones H.E.	Kutarski A.A.	Macaulay D.
Hunt T.M.	Jones I.W.	Kyriakides K.	MacIntosh K.C.
Hunter S.J.	Jones K.E.	Lahoud G.	Mackaness C.
Hurst J.	Jones P.I.E.	Lake A.P.J.	Mackay J.H.
Hutchinson G.	Jones R.A.	Lam F.Y.	MacKenzie A.A.
Hutchinson S.E.	Jooste C.	Lamb F. J.	MacKenzie S.I.P.
Ince C.S.	Joshi P.	Lamberty J.	MacKinnon J.C.
Ingram G.S.	Justins D.M.	Landes A.	Macleod J.
Ingram K.S.	Kanagasundaram S.	Langham B.T.	Macleod K.G.A.
Irving C.	Kandasamy R.	Langton J.A.	MacLeod K.R.
Isaac J.L.	Kapoor S.C.	Latimer R.D.	Macmillan R.R.
Iskander L.N.	Kay P.M.	Laurenson J.	Madden A.P.
Jackson I.J.B.	Keeler J.	Lavies N.G.	Madej T.H.
Jackson R.M.	Keep P.J.	Lawton G.	Madhavan G.
Jagadeesh S.V.	Kelleher A.	Leach A.B.	Maher O.A.
Jaidev V.C.	Kelly C.	Leadbeater M.J.	Mahmood N.
Jaitly V.	Kelly D.	Lear G.	Maile C.J.D.
James D.	Kelsall P.	Lee K.G.	Makkison I.
James J.	Kendall A.P.	Lehane J.	Mallick A.
James R.H.	Kennedy A.	Leigh J.M.	Manam V.R.
James W.	Kent A.P.	Leng C.	Mannakara C.
Jamieson J.R.	Kerr K.	Levy D.M	Mannar R.
Jappie A.G.	Kesseler G.	Lewis D.G.	Mansfield M.

APPENDIX G - PARTICIPANTS

Manson E.	Mead M.	Mundy J.V.B.	O'Donoghue B.
Marsh R.H.K.	Meadows D.P.	Muralitharan V.	O'Donovan N.P.
Marshall A.G.	Mehta A.	Murphy J.	O'Kelly S.
Marshall F.P.F.	Meikle R.J.	Murphy P.	O'Riordan J.A.
Marshall P.	Mellor J.	Murphy P.G.	O'Sullivan G.M.
Martin A.J.	Mendham J.	Murray A.	Okell R.W.
Martin M.	Mensah J.A.	Murthy B.	Old S.
Masey S.A.	Messant M.	Myatt J.K.	Olivelle A.
Mason D.G.	Messer C.	Nagar M.	Olver J.J.
Mason J.S.	Metias V.F.	Nalliah R.S.C.	Onugha C.O.
Mather S.P.	Michael R.	Nancekievill M.L.	Oosthuysen S.A.R.
Matheson K.H.	Milaszkiewicz R.M.	Nandi K.	Orr D.A.
Matta B.	Millar J.M.	Nash J.	Page J.
Matthews P.J.	Millican D.L.	Nash P.J.	Page R.J.E.
Matthews R.F.J.	Mills G.H.	Nathanson M.H.	Page V.
Mayne D.J.	Milne B.R.	Nathwani D.	Pannell M.
Mazumder J.K.	Milne I.S.	Neasham J.	Pappin J.C.
McAndrew P.	Mitchell J.	Nejad Y.	Park J.
McAnulty G.R.	Mobley K.A.	Nel M.	Park W.G.
McAra D.	Moloney D.	Newby D.M.	Parker C.J.R.
McAteer M.P.	Monks P.S.	Newson C.	Parker J.R.
McAuley F.	Moore C.A.	Newton N.I.	Parkin G.
McConachie I.W.	Moore K.C.	Niblett D.J.	Parry H.M.
McCoy E.	Moores C.	Nicholl A.D.J.	Patel A.
McCririck A.	Morgan C.J.	Nicholls B.J.	Patel N.
McCrory J.W.	Morgan R.	Nickalls R.	Pateman J.A.
McCulloch W.J.D.	Morley A.	Nicol A.	Paterson I.
McDonald P.	Morris A.	Nithianandan S.	Pathy G.V.
McDowell D.P.	Morris K.	Norley I.	Patient P S
McEwan A.	Morrison A.	Norman B.	Paton H.
McGeachie J.F.	Morrow B.	Normandale J.P.	Payne N.E.S.
McGinty M.	Mosieri C.	Norris A.	Peacock J.E.
McGregor R.R.	Moss E.	Northwood D.	Pearson R.M.G.
McHutchon A.	Mottart K.	Norton A.C.	Pennefather S.H.
McIndoe A.	Moulla F.	Norton P.M.	Pepall T.
McLellan I.	Mousdale S.	Notcutt W.G.	Peters C.G.
McLeod T.J.	Moxon M.A.	Nunez J.	Phillips A.
McLoughlin C.	Mudie L.L.	O'Beirne H.A.	Phillips B.J.
McLure H.A.	Mukasa E.J.	O'Brien D.	Phillips K.A.
McMurray T.J.	Mulvey D.	O'Connor B.	Pick M.J.
McPherson J.J.	Mumtaz T.	O'Connor M.	Pierce J.M.T.

APPENDIX G - PARTICIPANTS

Pillow K.	Ratcliffe F.	Russell G.	Shribman A.J.
Pinnock C.	Ravalia A.	Ruston J.	Sides C.A.
Platt N.	Ravindran R.	Ryall D.M.	Sigston P.
Plumley M.H.	Rawle P.R.	Ryder W.	Simpson P.J.
Pocklington A.G.	Rawlings E.	Saad R.	Sinclair M.
Pollock C.G.	Rayner PR.	Sabar M.	Sinden M.
Ponte J.C.	Razis P.A.	Saddler J.M.	Singh S.
Poole D.	Redfern N.	Saha D.	Sinha P.
Porter G.E.	Redman D.R.O.	Sainsbury M.	Sizer J.
Porter J.S.	Reeder M.	Saleh A.	Skilton R.
Potter F.A.	Rhodes A.	Sammut M.	Skinner A.C.
Poulton B.	Rich P.	Sanchez A.	Skinner J.B.
Powell D.R.	Richards A.	Sanders G.	Skoyles J.R.
Powell R.	Richards E.	Sanderson P.	Smith B.A.
Powles A.B.	Richards M.J.	Sanehi O.	Smith C.
Powroznik A.V.V.	Richmond D.J.H.	Sanikop S.	Smith D.
Prasad B.	Rickford W.J.K.	Sarma V.	Smith H.S.
Pridie A.K.	Riddington S.	Saunders D.A.	Smith M.
Proctor E.A.	Riedel B.	Scawn N.	Smith M.
Prosser J.A.	Rigg C.	Schwarz P.A.	Smith P.
Pryle B.	Ritchie P.	Scott M.	Smith PD.
Purcell G.	Robbins P.	Scott P.V.	Smith S.
Purday J.P.	Roberts F.L.	Scott R.	Smyth P.R.F.
Purdy G.	Robertson S.M.	Scott R.B.	Snape J.
Puttick N.	Robinson K.N.	Scull T.	Snape S.
Quader M.A.	Robinson P.N.	Scullion D.	Somanathan S.
Radford P.	Rogers C.M.	Scuplak S.	Soni N.C.
Radhakrishnan D.	Rogers J.	Searle A.E.	Southern D.
Rafferty M.P.	Romer H.	Sekar M.	Spanswick C.C.
Raftery S.M.	Rooney M.J.	Seymour A.H.	Speedy H.M.S.
Rajasekaran T.	Rose D.J.A.	Shah J.L.	Spencer E.M.
Rajendram R.	Rose N.	Shaikh R.	Spencer I.
Ralph S.	Ross M.T.	Shannon P.	Spittal M.
Ralston S.	Roulson C.	Sharpe R.	Sprigge J.S.
Rampton A.J.	Royle P.	Shaw I.H.	Spring C.
Ramsay T.M.	Roysam C.	Shaw T.C.	Squires S.J.
Ranasinghe D.	Ruff S.J.	Shaw T.J.I.	Stakes A.F.
Randall P.J.	Ruggier R.	Shawket S.	Stanton J.M.
Rao J.J.	Ruiz K.	Shearer E.	Staunton M.
Raphael G.	Rush E.	Sherwood N.	Steven C.M.
Rasanayagam R.	Rushmer J.	Shetty R.N.	Stevens A.J.

APPENDIX G - PARTICIPANTS

Stevens J.W.M.	Turner R.J.N.	Waters H.R.	Wolff A.
Stevens K.D.	Turtle M.J.	Waters J.H.	Wolverson A.S.
Stewart H.	Twohey L.C.	Watkins T.G.	Wood D.W.
Stoddart A.P.	Twohig M.M.	Watson D.	Wood P.J.
Stokes M.	Tzabar Y.	Watson D.M.	Woodall N.M.
Stone P.G.	Uddin S.M.K.	Watson D.M.	Woodhouse M.
Stoneham M.	Umo-Etuk J.	Watt J.M.	Woods I.
Stratford N.	Uncles D.R.	Watt S.	Woodsford P.V.
Sudunagunta S.	Vaidya A.	Weatherill D.	Wooldridge W.
Sumner E.	Valentine J.	Weaver M.K.	Woollam C.H.M.
Sury M.	Van Hamel J. C.	Webb A.	Wright E.
Swaine C.	van Miert M.	Webb L.J.	Wright J.
Sweeney J.E.	Vater M.	Wedley J.R.	Wright M.M.
Sweet P.T.	Vaughan S.T.A.	Wee L.	Wrigley S.
Swinhoe C.F.	Veall G.	Weir P.	Wyse M.
Szafranski J.S.	Vella A.	Weisz M.	Xifaras G.P.
Tandon B.	Veness A.M.	Welchew E.A.	Yanny W.A.
Taylor A.	Venkat N.	Wheatley E.	Yaqoob M.
Teasdale A.	Venkataraman P.	Whelan E.	Yate B.
Tehan B.	Vergheze C.	Whibley H.K.	Yates D.W.
Tham L.	Vickers A.P.	White J.B.	Yetton R.
Thiagarajan J.	Vijay V.	White S.	Young J.D.
Thind G.S.	Vine P.R.	White W.D.	Youssef H.
Thind J.	Vohra A.	Wielogorski A.K.	Youssef M.S.
Thomas D.A.	Vuylsteke A.	Wijetilleka A.	
Thomas D.I.	Wade M.J.	Wilkey A.D.	
Thomas D.L.	Wagle A.	Wilkins C.J.	
Thomas D.W.	Waite K.E.	Wilkinson K.	
Thomas W.A.	Walder A.	Will R.	
Thompson H.	Waldmann C.S.	Williams C.	
Thompson J.F.W.	Walker G.	Williams E.	
Thornberry A.	Walker H.A.C.	Williams N.	
Thorniley A.	Wall T.	Williams N.J.	
Thornton R.J.	Walters F.	Williams S.H.	
Timmins A.C.	Walton D.P.	Williamson A.	
Tofte B.C.	Ward R.M.	Wilson A.J.	
Tolhurst-Cleaver C.L.	Ward S.	Wilson A.T.	
Tomlinson P.	Wark K.J.	Wilson I.	
Tring I.C.	Warnell I.H.	Wilson S.	
Trotter T.	Warwick J.	Windsor J.P.W.	
Turner M.A.	Waterland J.	Withington P.S.	

APPENDIX H - PARTICIPANTS

CONSULTANT SURGEONS AND GYNAECOLOGISTS

These consultant surgeons and gynaecologists returned at least one questionnaire relating to the period 1 April 1999 to 31 March 2000.

Abercrombie J.F.	Andrews N.	Badger I.	Baxter J.N.
Abeyewickreme N.	Andrews S.	Badiuddin F.	Beacon J.P.
Ackroyd J.S.	Anson K.	Bailey M.E.	Beard J.D.
Adair H.M.	Antrum R.M.	Bain I.	Bearn P.
Adamson A.	Appleyard I.	Baird R.N.	Bearn P.
Adiseshiah M.	Apthorpe H.	Bajekal R.	Beck R.
Afify S.E.	Archer D.J.	Baker A.R.	Beckingham I.J.
Agunwa W.	Archibald D.	Baker W.N.W.	Bedford A.F.
Ahmad S.M.	Arkell D.G.	Bamford D.	Bedford N.A.
Ainscow D.A.P.	Armitage N.C.	Banks A.J.	Beggs F.D.
Ajulo S.O.	Armstrong C.P.	Bannister C.M.	Belcher H.
Al-Dadah Q.	Arnstein P.M.	Bannister G.C.	Bell B.A.
Al-Sabti A.	Ashour H.	Bannister J.J.	Bell K.M.
Albert J.S.	Ashworth M.	Bardsley D.	Bell M.S.
Alexander D.J.	Aspoas R.	Barham C.P.	Bellini M.J.
Ali D.	Atkinson S.	Barker J.R.	Benjamin J.C.
Allardice J.	Attwood S.E.A.	Barlow A.P.	Benke G.J.
Allen D.R.	Au J.	Barnes D.G.	Bennett S.
Allen M.	August A.	Barr H.	Bentley PG.
Allen S.	Aukland A.	Barrie J.L.	Berry A.R.
Amrani M.	Aukland P.	Barrington R.L.	Berstock D.A.
Anderson D.R.	Ausobsky J.R.	Barsoum G.	Bett N.J.
Anderson I.D.	Austin C.	Basheer G.M.	Betts C.D.
Anderson J.T.	Avery B.S.	Bashir M.	Bevis C.R.A.
Andrew D.R.	Awad R.	Bassili F.S.	Bhattacharya S.
Andrews C.M.	Babajews A.V.	Battersby R.D.E.	Billings P.J.
Andrews C.T.	Backhouse C.M.	Bawarish A.	Bintcliffe I.W.L.

APPENDIX H - PARTICIPANTS

Birch N.	Brough S.J.	Carey J.	Coen L.D.
Bircher M.D.	Browell D.	Carlson G.L.	Cohen B.
Biswas S.P.	Brown A.A.	Carter C.J.	Cohen C. R.
Black R.J.	Brown C.	Carter J.L.	Cohen G.L.
Blackburn N.	Brown J.G.	Carty N.J.	Coleman N.
Blackburne J.S.	Brown J.N.	Case W.G.	Colin J.F.
Blackett R.L.	Brown M.J.K.	Cawdell G.M.	Collins F.J.
Blackford H.N.	Brown R.J.	Chadwick D.R.	Collins R.E.C.
Blacklock A.R.E.	Brown S.	Chakrabarty G.	Conybeare M.E.
Blair S.D.	Brown T.H.	Chan H.Y.	Cooke R.S.
Bloomfield M.D.	Browne A.O.J.	Chana G.	Cooke T.J.C.
Blower A.	Browne T.	Chandler C.	Cooke W.M.
Boardman K.P.	Browning N.	Chandrasekaran V.	Cooper G.J.
Bolger B.	Browse D.	Channon G.M.	Cooper J.C.
Bollen S.	Brunskill P.J.	Chapman M.A.S.	Cooper M.J.
Bolton-Maggs B.G.	Bryan A.	Chare M.J.B.	Cooper Wilson M.
Bonnici A.V.	Bryant P.A.	Charnley R.M.	Copeland G.P.
Bonser R.	Budhoo M.R.	Chatterji S.	Corbett W.A.
Booth C.M.	Buick R.G.	Cheatle T.R.	Corless D.J.
Borowsky K.	Bull P.D.	Cheshire N.	Corner N.
Botha A.	Bullen B.R.	Chilvers A.S.	Corson J.
Bourke J.B.	Burgess P.	Choksey M.S.	Cowen M.E.
Bradley J.	Burkitt D.	Choudhari K.A.	Cox P.J.
Bradley P.J.	Burnand K.G.	Chougle A.	Crabbe D.C.G.
Braithwaite P.A.	Butchart E.G.	Chumas P.D.	Crabtree S.D.
Brar A.	Byrne P.O.	Churchill M.A.	Crate I.D.
Brearley S.	Cade D.	Citron N.D.	Crawford D.J.
Brett M.	Cahill C.J.	Clague M.B.	Crawford R.
Brewster N.	Cairns D.W.	Clark D.W.	Crerand J.
Bridges J.	Calder D.A.	Clark G.W.B.	Crighton I.L.
Bridle S.H.	Cale A.R.J.	Clark J.	Cruickshank H.
Briffa N.	Callam M.J.	Clarke A.M.	Crumplin M.K.H.
Brigg J.K.	Callum K.G.	Clarke D.	Cullen P.J.
Britton B.J.	Calthorpe D.	Clarke J.	Cunliffe W.J.
Britton J.P.	Calvert P.T.	Clarke J.M.F.	Curley P.J.
Brockbank M.J.	Cameron A.E.P	Clarkson P.K.	Currie I.
Brodrribb A.J.M.	Campbell J.K.	Clason A.E.	Curtis M.
Bromage J.D.	Campbell P.	Clothier P.R.	Curwen C.
Brooke N.	Campbell W.B.	Coakham H.	Cuschieri R.J.
Brooks M.	Campbell W.J.	Cobb J.P.	D'Arcy J.C.
Brooks S.G.	Carey D.	Cobb R.A.	Da Silva A.

APPENDIX H - PARTICIPANTS

Dahar N.A.	Dormandy J.A.	Farhan M.J.	Ghosh S.
Darke S.G.	Douglas D.L.	Farouk M.	Gibb P.
Darzi A.	Dowell J.K.	Farouk R.	Gibbons C.P.
Das S.	Downing R.	Farquharson-Roberts M.A.	Gibbs A.N.
Das Gupta A.R.	Drabu K.J.	Farrington W.T.	Gibbs S.
Davies A.H.	Drakeley M.J.	Fayaz M.	Gibson R.J.
Davies C.J.	Duffy T.J.	Ferguson C.J.	Gilbert H.W.
Davies H.G.	Dunn J.	Ferro M.	Gilbert P.
Davies J.	Dunn M.	Fielding J.W.L.	Gilling-Smith G.L.
Davies J.N.	Dunning J.	Finan P.J.	Glasgow M.M.S.
Davies N.	Dunning P.G.	Finch D.R.A.	Glass R.E.
Davies R.M.	Durham L.	Firmin R.K.	Glazer G.
Davies-Humphreys J.	Durning P.	Flannery M.	Goldie B.S.
Davis C.H.G.	Durrans D.	Fleetcroft J.P.	Goodall R.J.R.
Davison O.W.	Dussek J.E.	Fligelstone L.	Goodman A.J.
Dawson J.W.	Duthie J.S.	Flook D.	Goring C.C.
Day A.C.	Dutta P.	Flowerdew A.F.	Gosling D.C.
De Bolla A.R.	Dykes E.	Foley R.	Gough A.L.
de Cossart L.M.	Dyson P.H.P.	Forrest L.	Gough M.J.
de Leval M.	Earnshaw J.J.	Forrester-Wood C.	Gourevitch D.
Deacon P.B.	Earnshaw P.	Forsyth A.A.	Gowar J.P.
Deane A.M.	Ebbs S.R.	Fortes Mayer K.D.	Grace D.L.
Deans G.	Edmondson R.	Forty J.	Graham K.
Dehn T.C.B.	Edmondson S.	Fowler C.G.	Graham T.R.
Delicata R.J.	Edwards J.L.	Fox A.D.	Grant A.J.
Deliss L.J.	Edwards P.R.	Fox H.	Greaney M.G.
Denton G.W.L.	El-Barghouti N.	Fox J.N.	Greatorex R.A.
Derodra J.	El-Fakhri T.	Foy M.A.	Greiss M.E.
Derry C.D.	Ellenbogen S.	Foy P.	Griffin S.M.
Desai J.B.	Elliott M.J.	Fozard J.B.J.	Griffiths A.B.
Desai K.M.	Ellis B.W.	Friend P.J.	Griffiths N.J.
Dewar E.P.	Ellis D.J.	Gale D.	Gryf-Lowczowski J.
Dhebar M.I.	Ellis S.	Galea M.	Guest J.
Dias P.S.	Elsworth C.F.	Gallagher P.	Guy A.J.
Dickson W.A.	Emmerson K.	Gartell P.C.	Haggie S.J.
Dingle A.F.	Evans A.S.	Garvan N.	Haines J.F.
Dixon A.R.	Evans D.A.	Gatzen C.	Hale J.E.
Dixon J.H.	Evans G.H.	George B.D.	Hall C.
Donaldson P.J.	Eyre-Brook I.A.	George N.J.R.	Hall J.H.
Donnell S.	Fairbank A.C.	Geroulakos G.	Hall R.I.
Donovan I.A.	Fairbrother B.J.	Ghali N.N.	Halliday A.G.

APPENDIX H - PARTICIPANTS

Ham R.J.	Hendrickse C.	Iftikhar S.Y	Jones M.
Hamer D.B.	Hendry W.F.	Imman I.	Jones N.A.G.
Hammer A.J.	Hennessey C.	Imray C.H.E.	Jones P.A.
Hammonds J.C.	Hennigan T.W.	Ingham-Clark C.	Jones R.B.
Hancock B.D.	Henry A.D.	Ingram N.P.	Jones S.M.
Handley C.	Heras L	Ions G.K.	Joseph J.V.
Hands L.J.	Herring D.W.	Irvin T.T.	Jourdan M.H.
Hannon R.J.	Hershman M.	Irwin A.	Journeaux S.
Haray P.N.	Hewitt G.R.	Isgar B.	Joyce PW.
Hardy S.C.	Hickey M.S.J.	Iskander I.S.	Kambouoglou G
Hariharan K.	Higman D.J.	Ismaiel A.H.	Kane PJ.
Harland R.N.L.	Hill J.T.	Ismail W.	Kanse P.
Harper PH.	Hind R.	Ivory J.P.	Kapadia C.R.
Harper W.M.	Hinton C.P.	Iyer S.V.	Kar A.K.
Harris D.R.	Hitchcock R.	Izzidien A.Y.	Karanjia N.
Harris P.L.	Hocken D.B.	Jackson A.M.	Karat D.
Harrison B.J.	Hoile R.W.	Jackson D.	Karim O.
Harrison G.S.M.	Holden D.	Jacob J.S.	Kaye J.C.
Harrison J.D.	Holdsworth J.D.	Jadhav A.	Keenan D.J.M.
Harrison R.A.	Holdsworth P.J.	Jaffe V.	Keighley M.R.B.
Harrison S.C.W.	Holford C.P.	Jain S.	Kellerman A.J.
Harrison T.A.	Holland E.F.N.	Jakeways M. S.	Kennedy C.L.
Hart J.C.D.	Holland J.P.	Jakubowski J.	Kennedy R.H.
Hart R.O.	Holt M.	Jamdar J. K.	Kenney A
Hartfall W.G.	Hope D.T.	James E.T.R.	Kent S.J.S.
Hartley M.	Hopkinson B.R.	James M.I.	Keogh B.
Harvey C.F.	Horner J.	Jarvis A.C.	Kerr G.
Harvey D.R.	Hosie K.B.	Javle P.	Kerr R.S.C.
Harvey R.A.	Houghton P.W.J.	Jeffery I.T.A.	Kerrigan D.
Hasan A.	Hoyle M.	Jeffery P.J.	Kerry R.M.K.
Hassan A.I.	Huddy S.P.J.	Jeffery R.S.	Ketzer B.
Havard T.J.	Hulton N.R.	Jenkinson L.R.	Keys R.
Hawe M.J.G.	Humphreys W.V.	Jibril J.A.	Khaira H.S.
Hawthorn I.E.	Hunter D.C.	John T.G.	Khan A.H.
Hay D.J.	Hunter J.B.	Johnson D.	Khan F.
Haynes I.G.	Hunter S.	Johnson J.N.	Khan M.
Haynes S.	Hurley P.	Johnstone D.	Khan M.A.A.
Heath D.V.	Hurst P.A.	Jones C.	Khan M.Z.G.
Heather B.P.	Hutchins P.M.	Jones D.J.	Khan O.
Heddle R.M.	Hutchinson G.H.	Jones D.R.	Khoo D.
Helm R.H.	Hutchinson I.F.	Jones D.R.B.	Khoury G.A.

APPENDIX H - PARTICIPANTS

Kilby D.	Lee J.O.	Mackie E.J.	McLean N.R.
Kinder R.B.	Lee P.W.R.	MacSweeney S.	McNally M.
King A.	Lees T.A.	Madan M.	Mearns A.J.
Kings G.L.M.	Leese T.	Mady S.M.	Mellon J.K.
Kingsnorth A.N.	Leeson S.C.	Mahendran V.	Mellor S.
Kingston R.E.	Leicester R.J.	Maheson M.V.S.	Menzies D.
Kirby R.M.	Leitch J.	Majeed A.W.	Menzies-Gow N.
Kirwan P.	Lennard T.W.J.	Makar A.	Metcalfe-Gibson C.
Kitchen N.D.	Leveson S.H.	Mal R.K.	Meyer C.H.A.
Klimach O.	Lewis C.T.	Mallucci C.	Mfinanga R.E.
Kmiot W.A.	Lewis J.L.	Mannas D.	Miles A.J.G.
Knight M.J.	Lewis K.	Manning M.	Milewski P.J.
Knox A.J.S.	Lewis M.H.	Mansfield A.O.	Miller G.V.
Knox R.	Lewis M.P.N.	Manur K.	Milling A.W.F.
Kociakowski A.K.	Lewis P.	Marsh G.	Millner J.
Kolar K.M.	Lewis W.	Marshall J.	Mills S.J.
Korsgen S.	Linsell J.C.	Martin J.L.	Mirza D.
Kourah M.A.	Lipton J.R.	Marzouk D.	Misra D.
Kramer D.G.	Little G.	Mason P.F.	Mitchell I.C.
Krishnamurthy G.	Littler B.	Mason R.C.	Mitchener P.
Krishnan R.G.	Livesley P.J.	Matheson D.M.	Mohan J.
Kulatilake E.N.P.	Livingstone J.	Mathew B.G.	Mohsen A.
Kurdy N.	Lloyd D.A.	Mathias D.B.	Monk D.
Lagattolla N.	Lock M.	Matthews S.J.E.	Monson J.R.T.
Lahoti O.	Lock M.R.	Maxwell W.A.	Montgomery A.C.V.
Lam F.T.	Locker A.	Maybury N.K.	Moody A.
Lambert D.	Loh A.	Mayer A.D.	Moore A.J.
Lambert W.G.	Lonsdale R.J.	Maynard N.D.	Moore P.J.
Lamerton A.J.	Loosemore T.	Mbubaegbu C.	Morrell M.T.
Lane I.F.	Lopes A.	McAuliffe T.B.	Morris K.
Langkamer G.	Lord M.G.	McCollum C.N.	Mosieri J.
Lansdown M.	Lucarotti M.E.	McCollum P.T.	Mosley J.G.
Large S.R.	Luke I.	McCormick M.S.	Motson R.W.
Lau J.O.	Lyndon P.J.	McCutchan J.D.S.	Mowbray M.A.S.
Law N.	Lyttle J.A.	McDonald P.	Moyes S.
Lawrance R.J.	Macdonald D.A.	McGlashan J.A.	Mudan S.
Lawrence R.N.	MacEachern A.G.	McIlroy B.S.	Mudd D.G.
Lawson A.H.	MacFarlane R.	McIntosh I.H.	Mullan F.
Lawton F.	MacFie J.	McIrvine A.J.	Munsch C.M.
Lawton F.G.	MacGowan S.	McKie L.	Munson K.W.
Leather A.	Mackie C.R.	McKinley A.	Murali S.

APPENDIX H - PARTICIPANTS

Murday A.	Ormiston M.C.	Phillips N.	Rather G.
Murdoch J.B.	Osman F.A.	Phillips S.	Raut V.
Murphy D.J.	Osman I.S.	Philp T.	Ravi S.
Murray A.	Owen T.D.	Phipps R.S.	Rayter Z.
Murray A.	Owen W.J.	Pike J.	Read L.
Murray K.H.	Packer G.	Pillai R.	Reasbeck P.G.
Murray S.A.	Padgham N.	Pillay T.M.	Reddy P.
Muscroft T.	Paes T.	Piper I.H.	Redfern D.R.M.
Nada A.N.	Page R.D.	Plaha H.S.	Redmond E.
Nadkarni J.B.	Palmer B.V.	Pobereskin L.H.	Redwood N.
Nair U.	Palmer J.D.	Pollard R.	Reece-Smith H.
Nanu A.	Panayiotopoulos Y.	Ponting G.A.	Rees A.J.S.
Nargund V.	Papagrigoriadis S.	Poston G.J.	Rees B.I.
Nash A.G.	Papastefanou S.L.	Powell J.M.	Rees G.M.
Nash J.R.	Pape S.A.	Powis S.J.A.	Reid D.
Nashef S.A.M.	Pardy B.J.	Powles D.P.	Reilly D.
Nasra S.	Parekh S.	Pozzi M.	Reinbach D.
Naylor A.R.	Parker R.W.	Price A.J.	Reissis N.
Neal D.E.	Parkinson R.	Pritchett C.J.	Rela M.
Nelson I.W.	Parmar H.V.	Pryor G.A.	Rennie J.A.
Neoptolemos J.P.	Parr D.C.	Psaila J.V.	Renton S.
Neumann L.	Parr N.J.	Pullan R.	Reynolds J.R.
Newey M.L.	Parry G.W.	Puntis M.C.A.	Rhind J.R.
Newman J.H.	Parsons D.C.S.	Purkiss S.F.	Rhodes B.
Nicholas R.M.	Parvin S.	Pye J.K.	Rice R.
Nicholl J.	Patel A.	Querci Delle Rovere G.	Rich A.J.
Nicholson M.L.	Patel R.L.	Qureshi A.R.	Richardson D.
Nicholson R.W.	Paton R.W.	Radcliffe A.G.	Richardson P.
Nicholson S.	Patterson J.E.	Radford W.	Rickford C.R.K.
Nolan J.F.	Pattison C.W.	Rae D.M.	Ridge J.A.F.
Norris J.	Payne J.G.	Raftery A.T.	Rigg K.M.
North A.D.	Pearse M.F.	Raimes S.A.	Roberts L.J.
Norton E.R.	Pearson H.J.	Raines M.F.	Roberts P.N.
Nuseibeh I.	Pearson R.C.	Raj D.	Robertson C.
O'Donoghue D.	Pemberton R. M.	Raju K.S.	Robinson L.
O'Reilly G.	Pepper J.R.	Ramus N.I.	Robinson M.H.
O'Riordan B.	Pereira J.H.	Ranaboldo C.	Robson M.J.
O'Riordan J.	Perkins C.	Rangan A.	Rochester J.R.
Oates S.	Petri J.	Rao G.S.	Rooney P.S.
Obeid M.L.	Phelan P.S.	Rao S.	Rosenberg I.L.
Ohri S.	Phillips H.	Rate A.	Rosin M.D.

APPENDIX H - PARTICIPANTS

Ross E.R.S.	Selvakumar S.	Singhal H.	Stonelake P.
Ross S.A.	Selvan T.	Sivapragasam S.	Stoodley B.J.
Rossouw D.J.	Sengupta R.P.	Skidmore F.D.	Strachan C.J.L.
Rothwell N.	Sergeant I.D.	Skipper D.	Strachan J.R.
Roushdi H.	Sethia B.	Slater N.	Stuart A.E.
Rowe PH.	Sethia K.K.	Slater R.N.S.	Sturzaker H.G.
Rowles J.	Shafqat S.O.	Slibi M.	Sulaiman S.K.
Rowley S.	Shah T.	Small P.	Super P.
Rowntree M.	Shaikh N.A.	Smith A.T.	Swift R.I.
Roxburgh J.C.	Shakespeare D.T.	Smith E.E.J.	Tabaqchali M.A.
Royle C.	Shandall A.	Smith S.R.G.	Tacconi L.
Royston C.M.S.	Shanker J.	Snooks S.J.	Tait W.F.
Rundle J.S.H.	Sharif H.I.	Somasundran G.	Talati V.R.
Rutter P.C.	Sharif M.A.	Soni R.K.	Tang D.
Ryan P.G.	Sharma A.K.	Soomro N.A.	Tasker T.P.B.
Sabin H.I.	Sharma R.K.	Souka H.	Taylor A.R.
Sadler G.	Sharr M.M.	South L.M.	Taylor B.A.
Sagar P.M.	Shaw D.L.	Speakman C.T.	Taylor L.
Sagar S.	Shaw J.	Springall R.G.	Taylor M.
Salem A.	Shaw N.J.	Spychal R.T.	Taylor R.S.
Salman A.	Shaw S.J.	Spyt T.	Taylor S.A.
Salter M.C.P.	Shea J.G.	Stacey-Clear A.	Teanby D.N.
Samuel A.W.	Shehata M.	Standfield N.J.	Templeton P.
Sanderson C.J.	Shenolikar A.	Staniforth P.	Thacker C.R.
Sansom J.R.	Shepperd J.A.N.	Stanley D.	Thomas D.G.T.
Sant Cassia L.J.	Sher J.L.	Stapleton S.	Thomas D.M.
Saran D.	Sherlock D.J.	Stebbing M.A.	Thomas D.R.
Sarang K.	Shieff C.L.	Stebbins W.S.L.	Thomas P.A.
Sarin S.	Shinkfield M.	Steingold R.F.	Thomas P.R.S.
Scammell B.	Shore D.F.	Stephen I.B.M.	Thomas R.J.
Schilders E.	Shorthouse A.J.	Stephen J.G.	Thomas T.L.
Schizas C.	Shrivastava M.	Stephenson G.C.	Thomas W.E.G.
Scholefield J.H.	Shute K.	Stephenson R.N.	Thompson D.
Scott I.H.K.	Silverman S.H.	Stewart D.J.	Thompson J.F.
Scott M.H.	Simms J.M.	Stewart J.	Thompson M.H.
Scott N.	Simo R.	Stewart R.D.	Thomson G.J.L.
Scott S.D.	Simson J.N.	Stirling W.J.I.	Thomson H.J.
Scriven M.	Singh D.	Stoddard C.J.	Thomson W.H.E.
Sefton G.K.	Singh G.	Stoker T.A.M.	Thorneloe M.H.
Sells R.A.	Singh J.	Stokes M.	Todd N.V.
Sellu D.	Singh S.	Stone C.D.P.	Todd R.C.

APPENDIX H - PARTICIPANTS

Tomouk M.W.	Walsh A.K.M.	Williams R.J.
Toon PG.	Walsh C.J.	Williams R.J.
Treasure T.	Walsh M.	Williams W.
Tresadern J.C.	Walters A.M.	Williamson D.
Trevett M.	Wand J.S.	Williamson E.P.M.
Trotter G.	Ward R.G.	Williamson P.
Tsang T.T.	Wasserberg J.	Wilson B.G.
Tsang V.	Waterworth T.A.	Wilson N.V.
Tsui S.	Watkins L.	Wilson P.
Tubbs O.N.	Watkins R.M.	Wilson Y.G.
Tulloch C.J.	Watson D.C.T.	Windsor A.C.J.
Turnbull T.J.	Webster K.	Winslet M.C.
Turner A.G.	Wedgwood K.R.	Wise D.I.
Turner PG.	Weir D.J.	Withanage A.S.
Tweedle D.E.F.	Welbourn R,	Wolverson R.L.
Twiston-Davies C.W.	Welch A.R.	Womack N.
Unsworth-White M.J.	Welch N.T.	Wood A.
Vaizey C.J.	Wells F.C.	Wood C.P.L.
Vale J.	Wellwood J.M.	Woodhouse C.R.J.
Varma T.	Wemyss-Holden G.	Woods D.
Vashisht R.	Wenham PW.	Woods W.
Vaughan R.	Westaby S.	Woodward A.
Vaughan-Lane T.	Westwood C.A.	Woodyer A.B.
Veitch P.S.	Wheatley K.E.	Wootton J.
Velineni V.	Whiston R.	Worlock P.H.
Venn G.E.	White C.M.	Wray C.C.
Vennam R.B.	Whitehead S.M.	Wright K.U.
Vetrivel S.M.	Whiteley M.	Wyatt M.G.
Vine S.	Whyman M.R.	Wyman A.
Virdi J.	Wilkins D.C.	Wynne K.S.
Vohra R.K.	Wilkins J.L.	Yacoub M.H.
Waddington R.T.	Wilkinson D.	Yeo R.
Waldram M.A.	Wilkinson J.M.	Yeung C.K.
Walesby R.K.	Wilkinson M.J.S.	Young H.L.
Walker C.	Willett K.	Zafiroopoulos G.
Walker D.I.	Williams C.	Zaidi A.Z.
Walker J.	Williams C.R.	Zaman M.M.
Walker M.A.	Williams G.	Zeraati M.
Walker R.T.	Williams G.T.	
Wallace R.G.H.	Williams H.	
Wallis J.	Williams J.G.	

APPENDIX J -

CASE STUDIES BY SPECIALTY

Case Study	Procedure	Page
General Surgery		
2	Laparotomy	16, 71
4	Hemicolectomy	17
9	Hartmann's procedure	47
10	Whipples resection	47
11	Open drainage of abscess	47
12	Colectomy and cholecystectomy	48
15	Drainage of perineal abscess	55
16	Closure of colostomy	55
17	Partial proctocolectomy	55
18	Laparotomy	55, 104
19	Closure of perforated duodenal ulcer	55
21	Bronchoscopy	57
22	Closure of anastomosis of ileum	57
23	Extended hemicolectomy	57
24	OGD, laparotomy and gastrectomy	58
25	Abdominal washout	58
26	Cholecystectomy	58
27	Laparotomy	62
28	Oversew perforated gastric ulcer	63
29	Closure of perforated ulcer of duodenum	63
30	Hartmann's procedure	63
31	Abdominoperineal excision of rectum	64
35	Sigmoid colectomy	66
39	Sigmoid colectomy	68
40	Right hemicolectomy	68, 74
41	Repair of strangulated inguinal hernia	68

Case Study	Procedure	Page
42	Anterior resection of rectum	68
43	Subtotal colectomy	69
44	Repair of perforated transverse colon	71
47	Repair and reduction of femoral hernia	72
48	Cystoscopy and TURT	72
49	Debridement of gluteal ulcer	72
50	Ileectomy and anastomosis of ileum to ileum	73
51	Closure of perforation of duodenum	73
52	Laparotomy - under running of bleeding duodenal ulcer	73
53	Sigmoid colon resection	73
54	Hemicolecction	74
56	Abdoperineal resection	74
57	Laparotomy, biliary decompression (cholecystectomy)	80
58	Laparotomy	80
59	Laparotomy	80
60	Laparotomy, cholecystectomy	80
61	Partial gastrectomy	81
62	Closure of perforated ulcer of duodenum	81
63	Laparotomy and oversewing of duodenal ulcer	81
71	Sigmoid colectomy	97
72	Laparotomy	100
73	Laparotomy	103
74	Hemicolecction	104
75	Appendicectomy following oesophagectomy	105
78	Nephrectomy	108
82	Laparotomy	111
83	Oesophagectomy	112

Gynaecology

8	Diagnostic laparoscopy	19
76	Laparotomy-	107
77	Hysterectomy	107
80	Hysterectomy	110

Neurology

81	Burrhole for biopsy	110
----	---------------------	-----

Case Study	Procedure	Page
Orthopaedics		
1	Closed reduction of fracture of long bone	15
5	Dynamic hip screw	17
6	Hemiarthroplasty	18
7	Open reduction of perforated ulcer of duodenum	18
13	Hemiarthroplasty	48
32	Sliding hip screw	64
33	Thompson's hip replacement	64
34	Shoulder replacement	66
36	Thompson's hip replacement	67
37	Hemiarthroplasty	67
38	Dynamic hip screw	67
46	Hemiarthroplasty	71
Vascular		
3	Below knee amputation	16
14	Repair of AAA	51
20	Embolectomy of femoral artery	56
45	Amputation of toe	71
55	Arterial bypass	74
64	Repair of AAA	86
65	Repair of AAA	87
66	Aortobifemoral graft	87
67	Femerotibial bypass	87
68	Repair of AAA	89
69	Repair of AAA	89
70	Repair of AAA	89
Otorhinolaryngology		
79	Tracheostomy	109