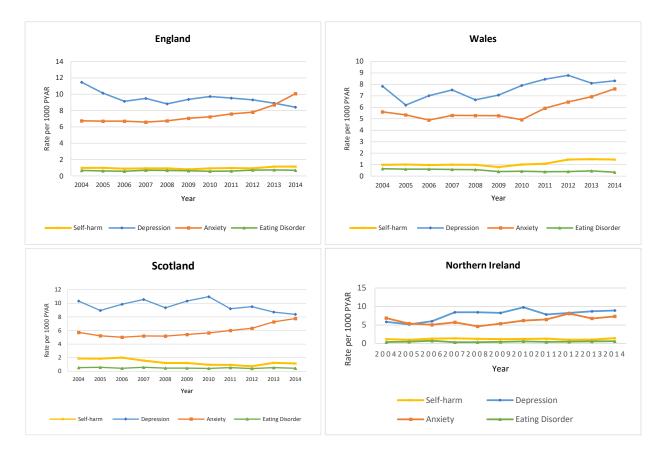
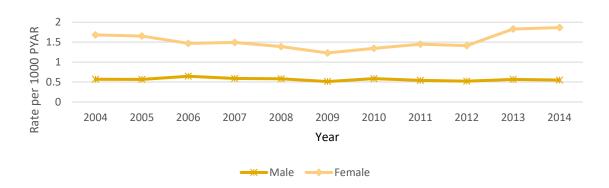
## APPENDIX 4 – SUPPLEMENTARY ROUTINELY COLLECTED NATIONAL DATA ANALYSIS

A-Figure A4.1The rate of individuals per 1000 PYAR with depression, anxiety, eating disorders or selfharm for 11-24 year olds in primary care in individual nations Source: CPRD four nations

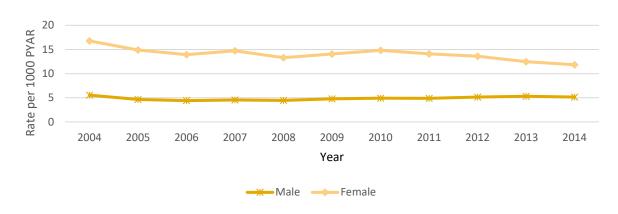


*B-* Figure A4.2 The annual rate of individuals per 1000 PYAR with self-harm by gender in primary care Source: CPRD four nations

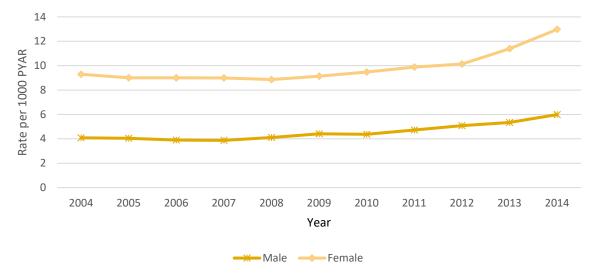


*C-* Figure A4.3 The annual rate of individuals per 1000 PYAR with depression by gender in primary care

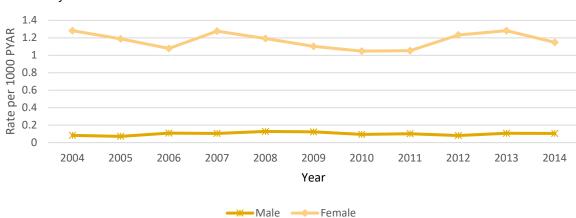
Source: CPRD four nations



*D-* Figure A4.4 The annual rate of individuals per 1000 PYAR with anxiety by gender in primary care Source: CPRD four nations



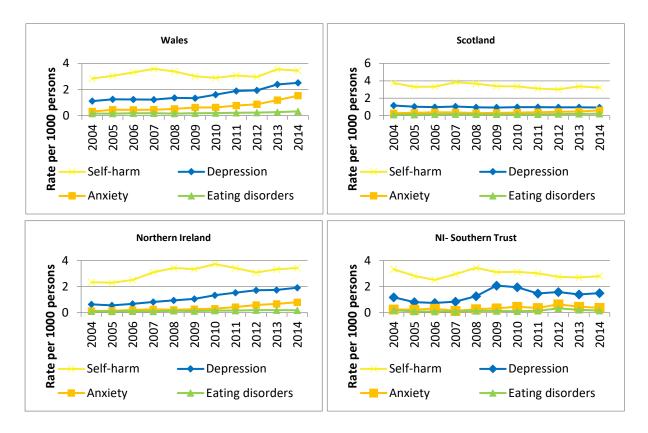
*E-* Figure A4.5 The annual rate of individuals per 1000 PYAR with eating disorder by gender in primary care



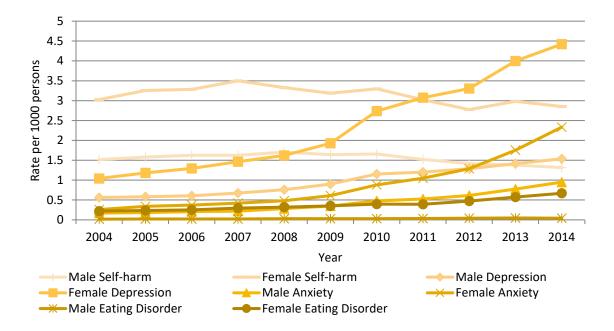
Source: CPRD four nations

F- Figure A4.6 Rate per 1000 mid-year population of individuals admitted to a general hospital with a diagnosis of depression, anxiety, eating disorders or self-harm for 11-24 year olds across England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland

Source: England-NHS Digital-HES, Wales-SAIL- PEDW, Scotland-ISD-SMR01+SMR04, Northern Ireland-HBS- AD



*G-* Figure A4.7 Rate by mid-year population of individuals admitted to hospital with a diagnosis of depression, anxiety, eating disorder or self-harm by sex Source: HES -NHS Digital England



H- Figure A4.8 The count, rate and proportion of GP referrals to secondary care for depression, anxiety, eating disorder and self-harm by nation for 11-2 year olds between 2004 and 2014 Source: CPRD four nations

| Condition  | England         | Wales           | Scotland      | Northern<br>Ireland | All nations     |
|------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|
|            | Count           | Count           | Count         | Count               | Count           |
|            | Rate (95% CI)   | Rate (95% CI)   | Rate (95% CI) | Rate (95% CI)       | Rate (95% CI)   |
|            | Proportion      | Proportion      | Proportion    | Proportion          | Proportion      |
|            | (95% CI)        | (95% CI)        | (95% CI)      | (95% CI)            | (95% CI)        |
| Self-harm  | 364             | 83              | 31            | 56                  | 534             |
|            | 0.1(0.1-0.1)    | 0.1(0.1-0.2)    | 0.0(0.2-0.1)  | 0.2(0.2-0.3)        | 0.1(0.1-0.1)    |
|            | 6.4(5.8-7.1)    | 11.4(9.4-13.9)  | 2.7(1.9-3.9)  | 16.7(13.1-20.9)     | 6.8(6.3-7.4)    |
| All mental | 7,757           | 1,014           | 492           | 821                 | 10,084          |
| health     | 1.4(1.4-1.4)    | 1.6(1.5-1.7)    | 0.6(0.6-0.7)  | 3.2(3.0-3.4)        | 1.4(1.4-1.4)    |
|            | 6.6(6.6-6.6)    | 9.0(9.0-9.0)    | 3.1(3.1-3.1)  | 17.7(17.7-17.7)     | 6.8(6.8-6.8)    |
| Depression | 2,605           | 282             | 107           | 251                 | 3,245           |
|            | 0.5(0.4-0.5)    | 0.3(0.4-0.5)    | 0.1(0.1-0.2)  | 0.9(0.8-1.1)        | 0.4(0.4-0.5)    |
|            | 4.8(4.6-4.9)    | 5.6(5.0-6.3)    | 1.3(1.1-1.6)  | 12.1(10.8-13.5)     | 4.7(4.5-4.8)    |
| Anxiety    | 2,540           | 290             | 168           | 185                 | 3,183           |
|            | 0.5(0.4-0.5)    | 0.5(0.4-0.5)    | 0.2(0.2-0.2)  | 0.7(0.6-0.8)        | 0.4(0.4-0.5)    |
|            | 6.1(5.9-6.3)    | 7.7(6.9-8.5)    | 3.5(3.0-4.1)  | 11.0(9.7-12.6)      | 6.1(6.0-6.4)    |
| Eating     | 430             | 60              | 22            | 39                  | 551             |
| disorder   | 0.1(0.1-0.1)    | 0.1(0.1-0.1)    | 0.0(0.0-0.0)  | 0.1(0.1-0.2)        | 0.1(0.1-0.1)    |
|            | 11.4(10.4-12.4) | 18.7(14.9-23.3) | 5.5(3.7-8.1)  | 29.5(22.6-37.6)     | 11.9(11.0-12.8) |

I- Figure A4.9 Referral pathway for IAPT<sup>a</sup> 2014-2015 for 11-24 year olds table based on number of referrals, except column 2 which is individuals Source IAPT – NHS Digital

|            | Referrals received               | People referred  | Referred and received treatment      |
|------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
|            | Count<br>Proportion of referrals | Count<br>Proportion of people                                    | Count<br>Proportion of referrals     |
|            | received %; (95% Cl)             | referred %; (95% Cl)   | received %; (95% Cl)                 |
|            | n=158,125                        | n=135,535  | n=158,125                            |
| Sex        | L                                |  |                                      |
|            | 54,489                           | 46,667   | 28,568                               |
| Male       | 34.5(34.2-34.7)                  | 34.4(34.2-34.7)  | 52.4(52.0-52.9)                      |
| <b>F</b>   | 103,636                          | 88,868   | 58,274                               |
| Female     | 65.5(65.3-65.8)                  | 65.6(65.3-65.8)  | 56.2(55.9-56.5)                      |
| Age        |                                  |  |                                      |
| Lindou 10  | 16,272                           | 14,679   | 9,166                                |
| Under 18   | 10.3(10.1-10.4)                  | 10.8(10.6-11.0)  | 56.3(55.6-57.1)                      |
| 0          | 141,853                          | 121,254  | 77,676                               |
| Over 18    | 89.7(89.6-89.9)                  | 89.2(89.0-89.4)  | 54.8(54.5-55.0)                      |
| Deprivatio | n <sup>b</sup>                   |  | •                                    |
| - ( .)     | 41,491                           | 35,095   | 20,742                               |
| 5 (most)   | 26.2(26.0-26.5)                  | 25.4(25.2-25.6)  | 50.0(49.5-50.5)                      |
| 4          | 32,052                           | 27,985   | 17,490                               |
| 4          | 20.3(20.1-20.5)                  | 20.3(20.1-20.5)  | 54.6(54.0-55.1)                      |
| 2          | 26,499                           | 23,205   | 14,922                               |
| 3          | 16.8(16.6-16.9)                  | 16.8(16.6-17.0)  | 56.3(55.7-56.9)                      |
| 2          | 22,431                           | 19,758   | 13,081                               |
| 2          | 14.2(14.0-14.4)                  | 14.3(14.1-14.5)  | 58.3(57.7-59.0)                      |
| 1          | 21,147                           | 18,920   | 12,822                               |
| 1          | 13.4(13.2-13.5)                  | 13.7(13.5-13.9)  | 60.6(60.0-61.3)                      |
|            | •                                | not the APPOINTMENT table as i<br>FIRST assessment and/or a FIRS | is used in published figures) to see |
|            |                                  |  | tes to, and then counts the total    |
|            | T assessment and/or a FIRST t    |  |                                      |
|            | 2%)referrals had a null depriv   | •••  |                                      |

<sup>b</sup> 14,505 (9.2%)referrals had a null deprivation record

J- Figure A4.10 Appointments, DNAs and cancellations for IAPT<sup>a</sup> 2014-2015 for 11-24 year olds Source: IAPT – NHS Digital England

|             | Appointments   | DNA   | Patient cancelled                             | Hospital cancelled                            |
|-------------|--|---|---|---|
|             | Count  | Count   | Count   | Count   |
|             | Proportion of<br>appointments (%)<br>n=415023<br>Average number of<br>appointments per<br>referral | Proportion of<br>appointments (%)<br>n=415023 | Proportion of<br>appointments (%)<br>n=415023 | Proportion of<br>appointments (%)<br>n=415023 |
| Sex         | reienai  |   |   |   |
| JEX         | 132917   | 24811   | 10469   | 4174  |
| Male        | 32.0(31.9-32.2)<br>1.7   | 18.7(18.5-18.9)                               | 3.1(3.1-3.2)                                  | 3.1(3.1-3.2)                                  |
|             | 282106   | 48288   | 27186   | 8759  |
| Female      | 68.0(67.8-68.1)  | 17.1(17.0-17.3)                               | 3.1(3.0-3.2)                                  | 3.1(3.0-3.2)                                  |
|             | 1.9  |   |   |   |
| Age         |  |   |   |   |
|             | 40245  | 6001  | 3440  | 1284  |
| Under 18    | 9.7(9.6-9.8)   | 14.9(14.6-15.3)                               | 3.2(3.0-3.4)                                  | 3.2(3.0-3.4)                                  |
|             | 1.8  |   |   |   |
|             | 374778   | 67098   | 34215   | 11649   |
| Over 18     | 90.3(90.2-90.4)  | 17.9(17.8-18.0)                               | 3.1(3.1-3.2)                                  | 3.1(3.1-3.2)                                  |
|             | 1.9  |   |   |   |
| Deprivatio  | n <sup>b</sup>   |   |   |   |
|             | 97560  | 20155   | 9061  | 2857  |
| 5 (most)    | 23.5(23.4-23.6)  | 20.7(20.4-20.9)                               | 2.9(2.8-3.0)                                  | 2.9(2.8-3.0)                                  |
|             | 1.6  |   |   |   |
|             | 84154  | 15143   | 7890  | 2659  |
| 4           | 20.3(20.2-20.4)  | 18.0(17.7-18.3)                               | 3.2(3.0-3.3)                                  | 3.2(3.0-3.3)                                  |
|             | 1.8  |   |   |   |
|             | 72709  | 11859   | 6682  | 2319  |
| 3           | 17.5(17.4-17.6)  | 16.3(16.0-16.6)                               | 3.2(3.1-3.3)                                  | 3.2(3.1-3.3)                                  |
|             | 2.0  |   |   |   |
|             | 62498  | 9241  | 5270  | 1976  |
| 2           | 15.1(15.0-15.2)  | 14.8(14.5-15.1)                               | 3.2(3.0-3.3)                                  | 3.2(3.0-3.3)                                  |
|             | 2.1  |   |   |   |
|             | 62538  | 8915  | 5277  | 1935  |
| 1           | 15.1(15.0-15.2)  | 14.3(14.0-14.5)                               | 3.1(3.0-3.2)                                  | 3.1(3.0-3.2)                                  |
|             | 2.2  |   |   |   |
| Excludes ar | nly gender '1' or '2' and a<br>round 300 individuals wh<br>i7%) appointments had a                 | o have >1 valid gender o                      | code.   | ber status '01' only                          |

*K-* Figure A4.11 The count, rate and proportion of individuals with an incident depression, anxiety, eating disorder or self-harm diagnoses with an associated antidepressant, anxiolytic/hypnotic for 11-24 year olds between 2004 and 2014

Source: CPRD four nations

|                 | Antidepressants     | Anxiolytics/hypnotics |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
|                 | Count               | Count                 |
|                 | Rate (95% CI)       | Rate (95% CI)         |
|                 | Proportion (95% CI) | Proportion (95% CI)   |
| Self-harm       | 3189                | 875                   |
|                 | 0.4(0.4-0.4)        | 0.1(0.1-0.1)          |
|                 | 42.9(41.8-44.0)     | 11.7(11.0-12.4)       |
| Depression      | 46828               | 5961                  |
|                 | 6.6(6.5-6.6)        | 0.8(0.8-0.8)          |
|                 | 80.8(80.5-81.1)     | 9.7(9.5-10.0)         |
| Anxiety         | 18546               | 3460                  |
|                 | 2.6(2.6-2.6)        | 0.5(0.5-0.5)          |
|                 | 41.3(40.8-41.7)     | 7.3(7.1-7.6)          |
| Eating Disorder | 1384                | 209                   |
|                 | 0.2(0.2-0.2)        | 0.0(0.0-0.0)          |
|                 | 34.5(33.1-35.9)     | 4.9(4.3-5.6)          |

## L- Figure A4.12 Primary care linked to education cohort Source: WLGP & NPD - Wales

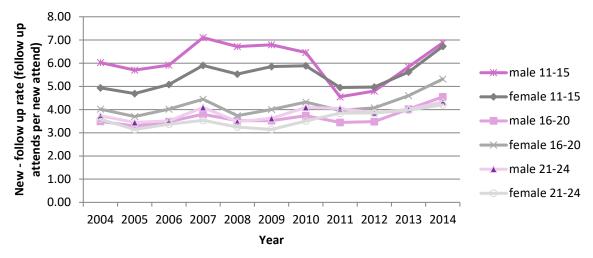
| HEADCOUNT<br>Reconciliation<br>All               | ORIGINAL<br>COHORT      | EXCLUDED<br>: Too early<br>for<br>education<br>datasets * | COHORT<br>WITH<br>GCSE<br>RECORD | EXCLUDED :<br>Patchy<br>attendance<br>records for<br>reasons tbd<br>(WAG) ** | FINAL COHORT<br>BASED UPON<br>CONTINUOUS<br>FIVE YEAR<br>ATTENDANCE<br>RECORD<br>71,291 | EOTAS<br>(Education<br>Other<br>Than At<br>Home |
|--|-------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|---|---|
| SELF_HARM  | 12,511                  | (9,187)   | 3,324                            | (2,208)  | 1,116   | 29  |
| <u>ALL MENTAL</u><br><u>HEALTH</u><br>DEPRESSION | <u>84,719</u><br>51,770 | <u>(67,893)</u><br>(42,074)                               | <u>16,826</u><br>9,696           | <u>(12,524)</u><br>(7,467)   | <u>4,302</u><br>2,229   | 78<br>40  |
| ANXIETY  | 30,938                  | (24,427)  | 6,511                            | (4,659)  | 1,852   | 25  |
| EATING<br>DISORDER                               | 2,011                   | (1,392)   | 619                              | (398)  | 221   | 13  |

\* The education data supplied to SAIL is limited to the years between 2009 and 2016. This means that many members of the original cohort(s) supplied for the project cannot be included based on their birth date. A GCSE attainment record (5 GCSE including English/Welsh language and Mathematics) was the initial selection point.

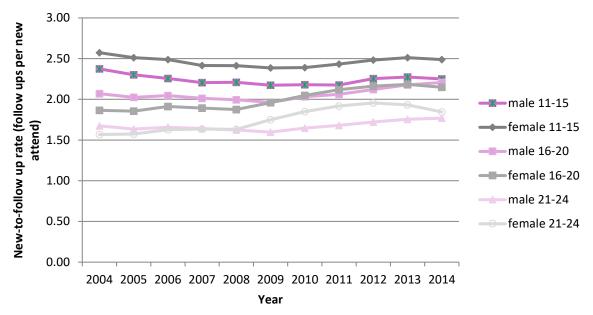
\*\* Of the remaining number it was noticed that the attendance records appear incomplete. Entire years were missing. To avoid bias it was decided to remove them from the analysis. Excluded are those Educated Other Than at School (EOTAS = no attendance) and those genuinely missing a year of school but not identifiable.

Source: WLGP & NPD- Wales

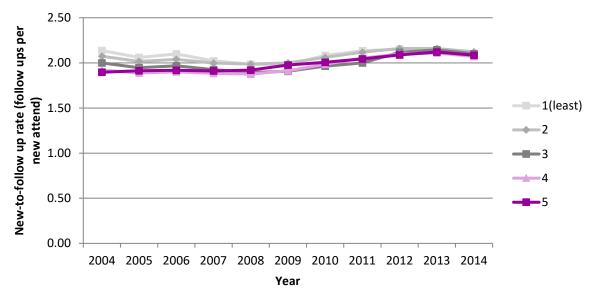
M- Figure A4.13 New to follow-up rates by age and sex (the number of follow-up appointment ATTENDED for each new appointment ATTENDED) for MH specialties Source: HES- outpatients- NHS Digital England



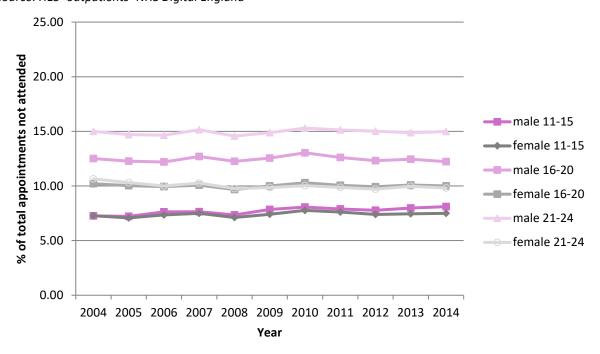
*N-* Figure A4.14 New to follow-up rates by age and sex (the number of follow-up appointment ATTENDED for each new appointment ATTENDED) for ALL specialties Source: HES- outpatients- NHS Digital England



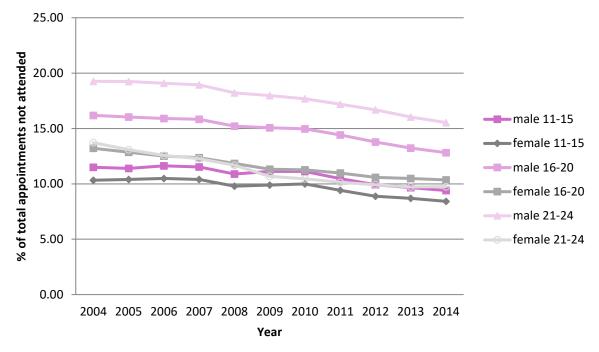
*O- Figure A4.15 New to follow-up rates by IMD quintile (the number of follow-up appointment ATTENDED for each new appointment ATTENDED) for ALL specialties Source HES- outpatients- NHS Digital England* 



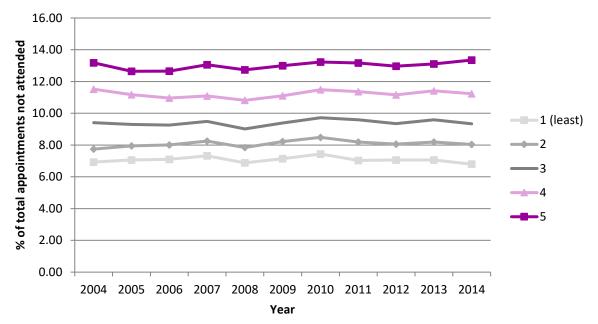
*P- Figure A4.16 The 'did not attend' rate for new outpatient appointments with ALL specialities between 2004 and 2014 by age and gender Source: HES- outpatients- NHS Digital England* 



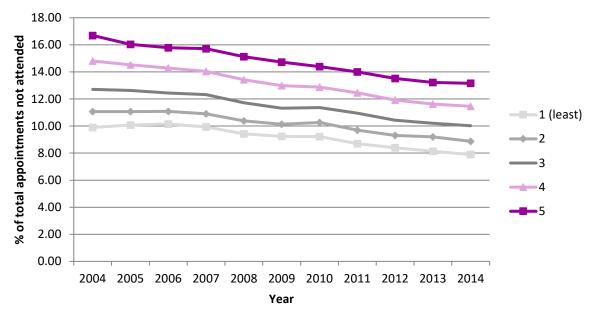
Q- Figure A4.17 The 'did not attend' rate for follow-up outpatient appointments with a ALL specialities between 2004 and 2014 by age and gender Source: HES- outpatients- NHS Digital England



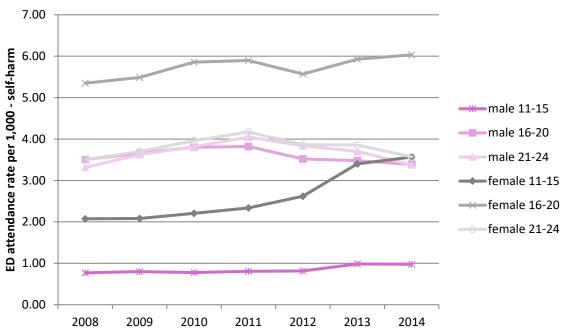
*R-* Figure A4.18 The 'did not attend' rate for new outpatient appointments for ALL specialties between 2004 and 2014 by deprivation (5-most deprived) Source: HES- outpatients- NHS Digital England

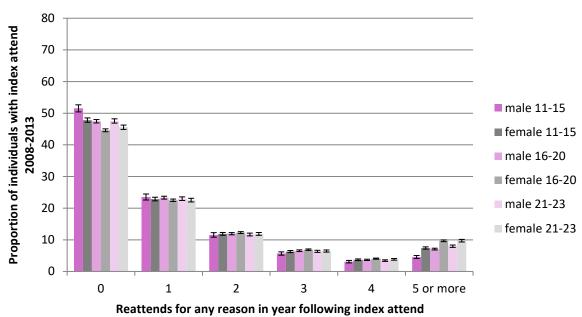


S- Figure A4.19 The 'did not attend' rate for follow-up outpatient appointments for ALL specialties between 2004 and 2014 by deprivation (5- most deprived) Source: HES- outpatients- NHS Digital England



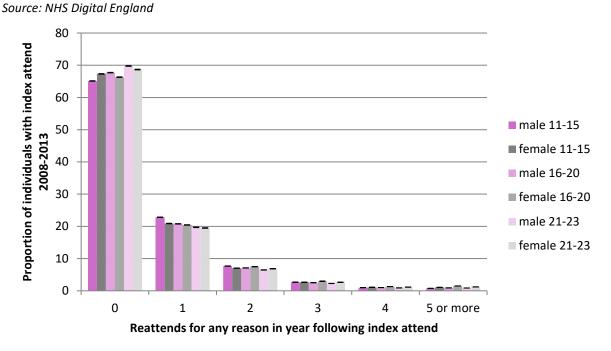
T- Figure A4.20 Rate per 1,000 ONS mid-year population estimates (counts per individual) for selfharm in the emergency department for 11-24 year olds by year, sex and project age group between 2008-2014 Source: NHS Digital England



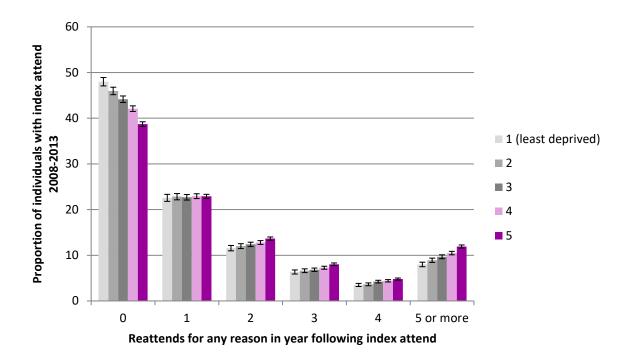


*U- Figure A4.21 The proportion of re-attenders within one year following an index emergency department attendance for psychiatric conditions by sex and group between 2008 and 2013 Source: NHS Digital England* 

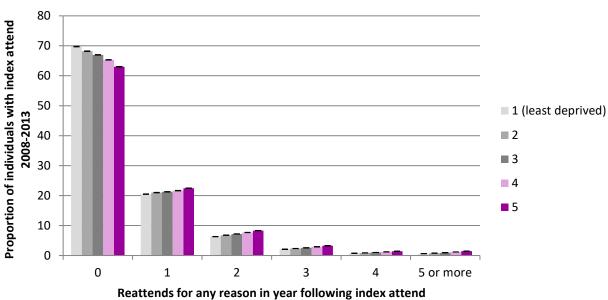
V- Figure A4.22 The proportion of re-attenders within one year following an index emergency department attendance to the emergency department (any reason) by sex and group between 2008 and 2013



*W-* Figure A4.23 The proportion of re-attenders within one year following an index emergency department attendance for a psychiatric condition by deprivation between 2008 and 2013 Source: NHS Digital England

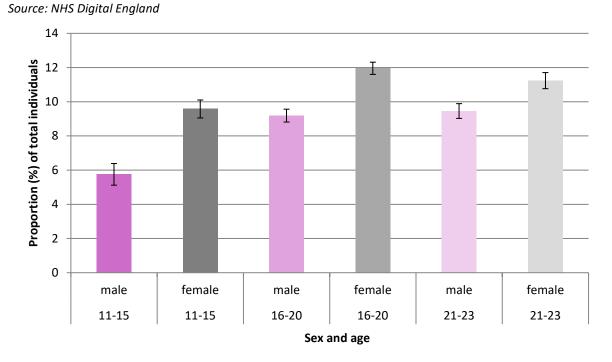


*X-* Figure A4.24 The proportion of re-attenders within one year following an index emergency department attendance to the emergency (any reason) department by deprivation between 2008 and 2013

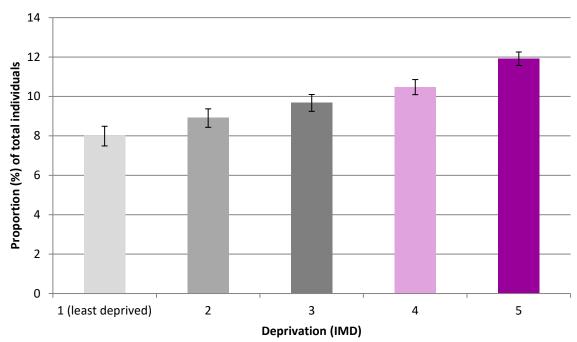


Source: NHS Digital England

Y- Figure A4.25 The proportion of re-attenders re-attending more than five times within one year following an index emergency department attendance for psychiatric condition by sex and age group between 2008 and 2013

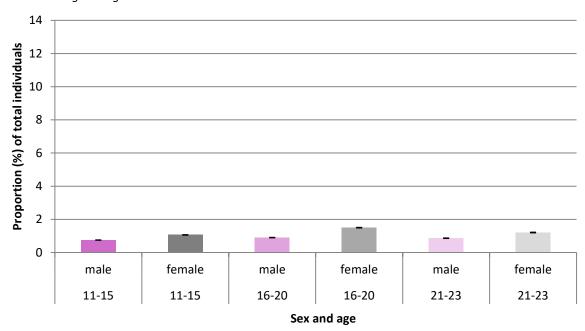


*Z-* Figure A4.26 The proportion of re-attenders re-attending more than five times within one year following an index emergency department attendance for psychiatric condition by deprivation between 2008 and 2013



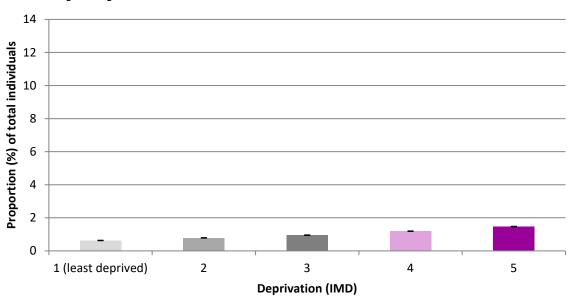
Source: NHS Digital England

AA- Figure A4.27 The proportion of re-attenders re-attending more than five times within one year following an index emergency department attendance for any reason by sex and age group between 2008 and 2013



Source: NHS Digital England

*BB- Figure A4.28 The proportion of re-attenders re-attending more than five times within one year following an index emergency department attendance for any reason by deprivation between 2008 and 2013* 



Source: NHS Digital England

CC- Figure A4.29 Average age at first admission to psychiatric hospitals between 2004 and 2014 for those aged between 11 and 24 years during the study period Source: SMR04 – Scotland

|                            | Mean age (years) | SD (years) | Median age (years) | Mode age (years) |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Self-harm                  | 19.9             | 2.7        | 20                 | 20               |
| Male                       | 20.2             | 2.7        | 20                 | 22               |
| Female                     | 19.7             | 2.7        | 20                 | 21               |
| All psychiatric admissions | 20.0             | 3.0        | 20                 | 24               |
| Male                       | 20.3             | 2.9        | 21                 | 24               |
| Female                     | 19.7             | 3.1        | 20                 | 24               |
| Depression                 | 20.1             | 2.9        | 20                 | 24               |
| Male                       | 20.5             | 2.8        | 21                 | 24               |
| Female                     | 19.8             | 3.0        | 20                 | 24               |
| Anxiety                    | 19.8             | 3.4        | 20                 | 24               |
| Male                       | 20.1             | 3.3        | 21                 | 22               |
| Female                     | 19.5             | 3.5        | 20                 | 24               |
| Eating disorder            | 17.3             | 3.4        | 17                 | 16               |
| Male                       | 17.0             | 3.9        | 16                 | 21               |
| Female                     | 17.4             | 3.4        | 17                 | 16               |